

Imyitozoy'Itorero ry'uyu munsi

Ari

Gakondo cyangwa Ibyanditswe?

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Intangiriro

Birashoboka ko benshi muri twe twumvise amagambo nka "Igikorwa cyo Kuramya" cyarigitaye ubwoba, kirambiranye, bidashoboka, kandi ntaho bihuriye, byateguwe kandi ntabwo bihuyenibyonkeneye. Bacitse intege kandi ntibitabira mugihe abandi banyuzwe.

Kuva izuka rya Kristo benshi "abagabo bize / Intiti za Bibiliya" barahinduye kandi yasobanuye inyangandikishijwe intoki z'Amavanjiri n'inzandiko. Imyakamyinshi abami na abayobozi b'amadini bemeye bake gusa batoranijwe kubageraho. Uko imyakayagiye ihita inyangandikishijwe intoki zavumbuwe zitanga ibisobanuro bitandukanye, kutabisobanura no kubogama.

Inyigisho n'ibikorwa byatanze muri aka gatabo ni imyumvire bwite, ibisobanuro, n'abanditsi barimo kutumvikana hagatiyabo kubisobanuro. Uwayihimbye ntabwo yemeza ibitekerezo byabo ahubwo ayitangakugirango agereranye na Bibiliya, gusuzuma no gusobanurabishingiye ku gusobanukirwa kwawe ibyanditswe.

Gusobanura inyigisho ntabwo ari ukuri nkuko Ubutumwa Bwiza. Kubwiby, ibisobanuro bitandukanye birashobora gukorwa. Ubwenge burakinguye burakenewe kugirango dusuzume ibisobanuro n'imikorere, kubipima na Bibiliya.

Ese koko Itorero ryanjye ni Itorero Rishya ryo mu Isezerano Rishya? "Abahakanyinyabondabasabye guhaguruka?

Ubukristo bwa gipagani? Gucukumbura Imizi Yitorero ryacu

Inyigishoya Gikristo Yaturutse he?

Impungengezerekeye Inzu / Amatorero mato

Icyitonderwa1. Urupapuro rwerekana (xx) rwerekeza kubitabo urupapuro rwibitabo mugihe abiyandikishijey bivuga ibisobanuro ahagana hasi kumutwe. Ibitekerezo byanjye byamenyekanye nka (rd).

Ese koko Itorero ryanjye ni Itorero ryo mu Isezerano Rishya?

Mu nyandikoye Darryl M. Erkel agira ati: "Amatorero menshi avuga ko ashingira ibyo akora byose ku Gishya Isezerano, ariko ikibabaje nuko amatorero menshi avuga ko ari "ivugabutumwa" akora cyane bike mubyoIbyanditswe byashushanyijeho inteko zaho. "Reba ibibazo bikurikira:

1. Isezerano Rishyaryigisha ko itorero ryahorigombakuragirwa no kwigishwa kubwinshi

by'abagabo babishoboyeibyanditswe bizwi nk'abasaza (Ibyakozwe 20: 17,28; 1 Abatesalonike 5: 12-13; 1 Timoteyo 5:17; Abaheburayo 13:17; Yakobo 5:14; 1 Petero 5: 1-4).

Ibi ni ukuri, ni ukubera iki amenshi mu matorero yacu ashumba umuntu umwe gusa (ni ukuvuga "umushumba")? Kuki amatorero menshi muri iki gihe agabanyaubuyobozi bwabo mu nzego za "pasiteri mukuru,"

"guhuza umushumba," na "inamay'abakuru" - cyane cyane iyo Isezerano Rishya ridatandukanyaabayobozi b'amatorero?

2. Isezerano Rishyaryigisha ko abungeri b'amatorero bagomba kuva mu rwego rwabo no guterana (Ibyakozwe 14:23; 2 Timoteyo 2: 2; Tito 1: 5).

Ibi ni ukuri, kuki amatorero yacu ahora ashakisha abashobora kuba abapasitori hanze y'amatoreroyaboy'ubu? Kuki amatorero yacu atarera kandi atoza abagabo babo kubuyobozi bw'abashumba? Ese ubu imyitozoyacyo gushinga "komite ishakisha abashumba" ishingiyeye ku Byanditswe cyangwa imigenzoyabantu?

3. Isezerano Rishyaryigisha ko iteraniro ryitorero rigomba kuba ahantu

Abakristo bakoresha impano zabo zumwuka kandi bashishikarizanya gukunda no gukora ibikorwa byiza (Abaroma 12: 6-8; 1 Abakorinto 12: 4-14; 14: 12,26; Abakolosayi 3:16; Abaheburayo 10: 24-25; 1 Petero 4: 10-11).

Ibi ni ukuri, ni ukubera iki benshi muri twe tutavugaga cyangwa ngo dukore ikintu icyo ari cyo cyose mu murimo w'itorero? Kuki kuza mu rusengeru cyane cyane ibirori byabarebera aho kwitabira ibirori? Kuki dufite?

dushyira inshingano zacu zo kubaka no gukorera umurimo mu maboko y'abayobozi b'amadini babigize umwuga?

4. Isezerano Rishyaryigisha ko itorero ryahorigomba kubakwa no gukorerwa na bese

abanyamuryango bahari - "kuko umubiri ntabwo ari umwe, ahubwo ni benshi" (1 Abakorinto 12:14; reba 14: 12,26-31; Abefeso 4:16).

Ibi ni ukuri, ni ukubera iki ibikorwa byitorero byacu byibanda ku gice kimwe cyumubiri (urugero, "the umushumba ")? Nihehe, mu Isezerano Rishya, bigishwa ko umurimo wumuntu cyangwa ikibwiriza kigomba kuba intandaro yo guterana kwamatorero?

5. Isezerano Rishyaryigisha ko buri mukristo ari umukozi [diakonos (rd)] n'umupadiri imberey'Imana (1 Petero 2: 5,9; Ibyahishuwe 1: 6).

Ibi ni ukuri, kuki dukomeje gutandukanya "abapadiri" n' " abalayiki "? Kuri

ni ubuhe buryo bushingiye ku Byanditswetugabanya umubiri wa Kristo mu byiciro bibiri by'abantu: "abayobozi b'amadini" na "abayiki"? Byongeye kandi, niba buri mukristo ari umukozi, kuki tutemerewe gukorera hamwe mu murimo w'itorero?

6. Isezerano Rishyaryandika ingero aho Ifunguro Ryera ryariifunguro ryuzuye imbere

imitererey'ubusabane bushimishije, ubuvandimwe (Ibyakozwe 2:46; 1 Abakorinto 10: 16-22; 11: 18-34).

Ibi ni ukuri, ni ukubera iki twahinduye Ifunguro Ryera mu mihango idasobanutse ndetse y'amayobera? Ni ukubera iki imyitozoyacuyo gusangira Ifunguro rya Nyagasani isa cyane no gushyingura kuruta umunsi mukuru? Kuki twemera ko abayobozi b'amadini

"bashyizweho" bonyine bafite uburenganzira bwo "gutanga amasakaramentu" mugihe Isezerano Rishyaryitigisha ibi?

7. Yesu yigishije ko ubwoko bwe butagomba gutanga cyangwa kwitwaza amazina yicyubahiroaricyo ubatandukanye n'abandi bavandimwe ba gikristo (Matayo 23: 6-12; Mariko 10: 35- 45).

Ibi ni ukuri, kuki abayobozi benshi b'amatorero muri iki gihe biha amazina yo hejuru nka

"Nyiricyubahiro," "Minisitiri," "Umwepiskopi," "Pasiteri," "Pasiteri Mukuru" [cyangwa "Umuvandimwe" (rd)]? Kuki babikora

urumva ari ngombwa kubanziriza amazinayabo amazina nkaya - cyane cyane mugihe Isezerano Rishya ribubuza?

8. Isezerano Rishyaryigisha ko abakristo bagomba kwakira abashyitsi bombi

abizera n'abari hanze (Matayo 25: 34-40; Abaroma 12:13; 1 Timoteyo 6:18; Tito 3: 8, 14; Abaheburayo 13: 2; 1 Petero 4: 9).

Ibi ni ukuri, kuki benshi muri twe badakunze gukingurira abandi amazu yacu? Kuki abakristo benshi birengagiza ibyo umubiri ukeneye? Kuki kwakira abashyitsi ari

ingeso nziza yibagiwe mu matorero menshi? Hamwe no kubura urukundo no kwita kubandi, biratangaje kubona amatorero yacu menshi akonje kandi apfa? [Ariko kwakira abashyitsintibigarukira gusa ku kintu kibera mu rugo rwawe. (rd)]

9. Itorero rya mbere ryateraniraga hafi mu ngo zitandukanyen'inyubakonini, z'amadini

(Ibyakozwe 20:20; Abaroma 16: 5; 1 Abakorinto 16:19; Abakolosayi 4:15; Filemoni v.2; 2 Yohana umurongo wa 10).

[Imyitoto yo guhurira mumazu ntabwoyategetswe kandi irashobora kuba aribyo byose byari bihari. (rd)]

Ibi ni ukuri, ni ukubera iki twumva ari ngombwa gukoresha amafaranga menshi ya Nyagasani mu nyubako z'itorero na katedrali zishobora gukoreshwa rimwe cyangwa kabiri mu cyumweru? Ibi nibisonga byiza byumutungowamafaranga Imana itanga? Kuki bakora benshi

amatorero afite ingengo yimari niniyo kubaka imishinga, imishaharay abakozi, no kuyitaho kuruta kuri ubutumwa, abakene, na minisiteri igamije abantu? Ibi bihishura iki kubyodushyira imbere?

Erkel asoza agira ati: "Ukuri ni uko twarazwe imigenzon'imigenzo mu matorero yacu bidafite ishingiro mu Isezerano Rishya. Ikibabaje ni uko benshi muri twe batigeze bahangayikishwa no kwibaza cyangwa gukora iperereza kuri iyo migenzo. Ariko niba dushaka kubona ivugurura ry'itorero nyaryo, tugomba kongera gutekereza kuri ibyo bintu byose byitwa" itorero "kandi tugashaka guhuza ibyotuvuga byose kandi dukora dukurikije amahame yo mu Isezerano Rishya. uburyo bwose n'imikorerey'amatorero yo hambere bigombagukurikizwa (rd)]

"Uriteguye guhangana kandi ufite ubushake bwo" gushyira byose mubizamini kandi ukomere kuri ibyo ni ukuri "(1 Abatesalonike 5:21; reba Ibyakozwe 17:11)? ... Hariho inzira nziza!" (www.5solas.org/media.php?id=82)

Abahakanyinyabo bazasaba guhaguruka?

David Bercot muri Abahakanyinyabo Nyamuneka Haguruka? Igitabo cya gatatu, 1989, Igitabo cyandika, Amberson, PA gisuzumainyigisho zimwe na zimwe zo mu Isezerano Rishya abakristo bo mu kinyejana cya mbere bizeraga kandi bagakurikiza. Agira ati "Ubukristo bwa mbere bwari impinduramatwarayakwirakwiriye mu isi ya kera nk'umuriro ukoresheje ibiti byumye. Wari umuryango uhuza umuco wamaganaga inzego zikomeyey'umuryango w'Abaroma. Nkuko Tertullian yanditse ati: "Irushanwa ryacu rirwanya inzego z'abakurambere bacu, rirwanya ubutware bw'imigenzo, rirwanya amategekoy'abantu, rirwanya imitekerereze y'abanyabwengeb'isi, rirwanya imigenzoya 25).

Bimwe mubitandukanya abayoboke ba mbere bizerwa bari:

- a. Gutandukana n'isi
- b. Urukundo rutagira icyo rushingiraho
- c. Kwizera kumvira (p. 15)

"Biratangaje rero kubona itorero ry'ivugabutumwa rya none rivuga ko abakristu bo mu binyejana bya mbere bigishaga gusa kandi bagakurikiza umuco w'icyogihe. Ibyo

birasekeje cyane kubera koAbanyaroma banenze abakirisitu ku buryo bunyuranye - kubera ko badakurikiza amahamey'umucoy'icyogihe." (urup. 25)

Abakirisitu benshi muri iki gihe basa nkaho batandukanye naba conservateurs batari abakristu usibye kujya mu rusengeru buri gihe. Kurugero, bo:

- a. Reba imyidagaduro imwe.

- b. Uhangayikishijwe nibibazo bimwe byisi.
- c. Mugire uruhare runini mubikorwa byogukunda ubutunzi kwisi. (urup. 16)

Byinshi mubibazo byumucobyugarije abakristu bo mu kinyejana cya 20 - nibibazo bimwe byahuye nitorero rya mbere.

- a. Gutandukana
- b. Gukuramo inda
- c. Imyambarire yo hejuru - kwiyoroshya
- d. Imyidagaduro R.
- e. Ubwihindurize
- f. Ubusumbane bwabantu
- g. Uruhare rw'abagore mu idini (p. 26-38)

"Abakristo bo mu kinyejana cya mbere bari bafite amahame n'amahame atandukanye rwose kuko banze imyidagaduro, icyubahiro n'ubutunzi kuko babonaga ko ari abasuhuke kuri iyi si." (p. 17) "Imiberehoyaboniyo nzira yaboy'ibanze yo guhamya." (urup. 39)

Ubuhamya (guhamya) nubuzima bwabakristo ba mbere kwiyegurira byimazeyo byashobokaga na:

1. Uruhare rwo gushyigikira itorero

Itorero [abashyizwe muri Kristo n'Imana (rd)] ni abo mwahoranyenabo, bahuje indangagaciron'imyitwarire imwe kandi bahoragabagutera inkunga kandi bakubaka kugirango bakomeze kuba abizerwa. Bari urwego rufite indero ariko ntibagerageje gushyiraho amategeko cyangwa kugenga gukiranuka. Ahubwo, bashingiye ku nyigishonziza, urugero n'imbaraga zo guhindura Umwuka Wera. (p. 42) Abahinduye bagomba guhindukabivuye imbere muguhindura imitimayabobatubahirije ibisabwa bikomeye. (urup. 43)

Abayobozi babo bitaga abagenzuzi, abasirikari, abarinzi, abasaza n'abashumba (abungeri) bakomoka mu iteraniro ryabo. Imbaragan'intege nke zabo byari bizwi na bese. Aba bagabo bigishijwe nijambo nurugero na mbere yo gukora umurimo wo kuyobora no kuyobora. (p. 45) Icyarigihangayikishije ni ukubaho neza mu mwuka kwa buri muntu mu itorero ryabo. Mubyukuri, bashobora kuba barangije igihe cyabo cyose bakora iki gikorwacyingenzi. Niba aribyo, birashoboka ko bashyigikiwe hashingiwe kubyabapfakazinimpfubyi. 9 (Urup. 47)

2. Ubutumwa bw'umusaraba - Uburyo bwabo bukomeye bwo kuvuga ubutumwa ni ukwihangana kwabo y'imibabaron'urupfu kuko banze guhakana Kristo. (pg.

ahubwo ni uburyobworoheje bw'umusaraba ku muntu wese wari umaze kwiyemeza kwihanganira icyarubozon'urupfu kuri Kristo (Rom. 8:17; Ibyah 12:11). "(urup. 50)

3. Kwizera ko kumvira byari umushinga uhuriweho n'umuntu n'Imana - Mu ikubitiro, gishya

Umukristo agendana n'Imana bitewe n'imbaraga zayo. Ariko uko ibihe bigenda bisimburana, akenshi batangira kwikuramo ibyo biterwa. . Origen yanditse ati "We [Imana] yimenyekanishakubantu, nyumayo gukoraibyoimbaraga zabo zose zizemerera, bakemera ko bakeneye ubufasha buturuka kuri We. 15 (Urup. 53) [" Nshobora gukora byosebinyuze kuri we umpa imbaraga. (Fil. 4:13) (rd)] Ntabwo ari icyifuzo kimwe ahubwo ni inzira ikomeza. Kwica inzira zacu z'umubiri bigiye kubabaza, kandi niba tudashaka kubabazwa imbere, kurwana n'ibyaha byacu, noneho Imana ntabwo izatangaimbaraga (Rom. 8:13; 1 Kor. 9:27) .20 (p. 54) Umuntu arashobora kwirinda byoroshye ububabare nububabare niba ashaka kubikora, ahakana Kristo. Ariko umuntu azabyihanganira ashyira ibyiringiro byabo ku Mana.21 (p. 55)

David Bercot avuga ko inyandiko za gikristo zo hambere zavuguruzaga imyizerereyanjyeya tewolojiya. Yerekana batanu kandi atanga ibimenyetso:

1. Ibyo Bizeraga Agakiza

a. Twakijijwe no kwizera twenyine?

Twabwiwe ko "nyuma yuko Constantine yangije itorero, buhoro buhoro ryatangiyekwigisha ko imirimo igira uruhare mu gakiza kacu. Mu buryo busanzwe bwerekana ibintu byashushanyije ni igice gikurikiracyanditswe na Francis Schaeffer Twakagombye kubaho dute noneho? Nyumayo gusobanura kugwa kw'ingomay'Abaroma no kugabanuka kw'imyigire mu burengerazuba, Scheaffer yaranditse ati:" Kubera abihayimana, Bibiliyayarazigamiwe - hamwe n'Ibice by'Abagereki n'Ikilatini. kugoreka. Hongeyeho ikintu cya kimuntu: Kwiyongerakwinshi, ubutware bwitorero bwafashe umwanya wa mbere kuruta inyigisho za Bibiliya.

"Kimwe na Schaeffer, abanditsi benshi b'ivugabutumwabatangaigitekerezo cy'uko kwizera ko ibikorwa byacu bwite bigira ingaruka ku gakiza kacu ari ikintu cyagiye buhoro buhoro mu rusengero nyumay'igihe cya Constantine no kugwa kwa Roma. Ariko siko bimeze.

"Abakristo ba mbere bizeraga abantu bose ko imirimo cyangwa [no (rd)] kumvira bigira uruhare runini mu gakiza kacu?" . (p. 58) Clement wa

Alegizandere yaranditse ati: "Umuntu wese uzabona ukuri kandi akitandukanya na we

imirimo myiza izabona igihembo cy'ubuzima bw'iteka. "Orijeni, Hippolito, Sipiriyani na Lactantius bese banditse muri make. (urup. 59)

b. Ibi bivuze ko abakristo babona agakiza kabo kubikorwa?

Oya, abakristu ba mbere ntibigishije ko tubona agakiza kubwo kwegeranya imirimo myiza. . Noneho rero na Polycarpe, Barinaba, Justin Martyr na Clement wa Alexandre bavuga kimwe. (p.

61)

c. Ese Kwizera no Gukorana Byihariye?

Oya, ariko "Augustin, Luther n'abandi bahanga mu bya tewolojiya y'iburengerazuba batwemeje ko hari amakimbirane adasubirwaho hagatiy'agakiza gashingiye ku buntu n'agakiza gashingiye ku mirimo cyangwa kumvira. Bakoreshejeuburyo bwo kwibeshya buzwi ku izina rya 'dilemma y'ibinyoma,' mu kwemeza ko hari inzira ebyiri gusa zerekeyeagakiza: ni kimwe

(1) impano iva ku Mana cyangwa (2) nikintu twinjiza kubikorwa byacu. Abakristo ba mbere baba barashubije ko impano itari impano gusa kuberako iterwa no kumvira. "(Urup.

62)

Abakristo ba mbere bizeraga ko agakiza ari impano iva ku Mana ariko Imana iha impano yayo uwo ishaka. Yahisemo kuyihaabakunda, abizera kandi bamwumvira. (p.

62)

Gusa kubera ko umuntu atoranya mugutanga kwe, ntabwo bihindura impano kumushahara. (p.

62)

d. Yego, Ariko Bibiliya ivuga...

Umuntu wese umbwira ati: 'Mwami, Mwami,' ntazinjira mu bwami bwo mu ijuru, ariko we

ukora ibyo Data wo mu ijuru ashaka. "(Mat. 7: 21 Uwihangana kugezaimperuka azakizwa. (Mat. 24:13)

Abari mu mva bese bazumva ijwi rye basohoke - abakoze

byiza, ku izuka ry'ubuzima, n'abakoze ibibi, ku muzuko wo gucirwaho iteka. (Yohana 5:28, 29)

. Dore ndaje vuba, kandi ibihembo byanjye biri kumwe nanjye, kugira ngo mpa buri wese akurikije umurimo we. (Ibyah 22:12)

Witondere wowe ubwawe no ku nyigisho. Komeza muri bo, kuko nukora ibi uzakiza wowe ubwawe ndetse n'abumva. (1 Tim. 4:16)

Rero, ikibazo nyacyo ntabwo ari ikibazo cyo kwizera Ibyanditswe, ahubwo ni kimwe cyo gusobanura Ibyanditswe. Bibiliya ivuga ko "ku bw'ubuntu wakijijwe kubwo kwizera, kandi ko atari ubwanyu; ni impanoy'Imana, si iy'imirimo, byibuze umuntu wese yirata." (Abefeso 2: 8, 9) Kandi nyamara Bibiliyairavuga iti: "Urabona ko umuntu atsindishirizwa n'imirimo, atari ku kwizera gusa" (Yak. 2:24). Inyigisho za gikristo za mbere zagakiza zitanga uburemere buke kuri bombi. Kandi, abakristo ba mbere ntibizeraga ko umuntu yangiritse rwose kandi ko adashobora gukoraibyiza. (urup. 64)

e. Umuntu wakijijwe arashobora kubura?

Kubera ko abakristo ba mbere bizeraga ko gukomeza kwizera no kumvira ari ngombwa ku gakiza, mubisanzwe bikurikira ko bizeraga ko umuntu "wakijijwe" ashobora gukomeza kubura. (urup. 65)

Tertullian (nko mu 160 - nko mu 225) yaranditse ati: "Abantu bamwe bakora nk'aho Imana yari ifite inshingano yo gutanga ndetse no ku mpano idakwiriye. Bahinduye ubuntu bwayo mu bucakara.... Kuberako atari benshi nyumay'ubuntu? Ntabwo iyi mpano yakuwe kuri benshi." 23 Sipiriyaniyabwiye bagenzi be bizeraga; " "Byanditswe ngo:" Uwihanganakugezaimperuka, ni ko azakizwa. " [Mat. 10:22] (urup. 65)

Kimwe mu byanditswe byavuzwe ni Abaheburayo 10:26: "Niba dukomeje gucumura nkana tumaze kumenyaukuri, nta gitambo cy'icyahagisigaye."

f. Itsinda ryabwirije Agakiza Kubwubuntu wenyine

Hariho itsinda, Abaginositike, bigishaga ko umuntu yangiritse rwose kandi ko imirimo nta ruhare igira mu gakiza kaku. Bavuze ko Imana yabahishuriye ubumenyi bwihariye umubiri nyamukuru w'abakristo badafite. Bizeraga ko Imana, umuremyi, yari Imana yo hasi, Imana itandukanye n'Imana se wa Yesu. Kubwiby, umuntu yaremwe n'Imana yo hasiyahinduye ibintu kandi umuntu yaravukanye kubwiby. Kubera ko umuntu yari yangiritse, Imana Mwana ntabwo yashoboraga kuba umuntu. Yifata gusa nk'umuntu. [Ibisobanuro iyo aba umubiri n'amaraso, ntabwoyari kuba icyaha. (rd)] (urup. 66)

Intumwa Yohana yagize ati: "Abashuka benshi bagiye mu isi batatura

Yesu Kristo nkuza mu mubiri. Uyu ni umubeshyi na antikristo. "(2 Yohana 7)
Abaginositike ni bo bahakanye ko Kristoyaje mu mubiri. (urup. 67)

2. Ibyo Bizeraga Kubyateganijwe mbere nubushake

a. Abizera Mubushake

Abakristo ba mbere bari abizera bakomeye mubushake. Kurugero, Justin Martyr yabwiye Abanyaroma ati: "Twigiye ku bahanuzi, kandi twemeza ko ari ukuri ko ibihano, ibihano ndetse n'ibihembo bitangwa hakurikijwe agaciro k'igikorwa cya buri muntu. Bitabaye ibyo, niba ibintu byose bibaye ku gihe cyagenwe, nta kintu na kimwe kiri mu bubasha bwacu. Kubera ko niba byarateganijwe mbere yuko umuntu umwe aba mwiza cyangwa undi ukaba mubi kugira ngo abantu

badakwiye kuba babi. no guhitamo icyiza muguhitamokubantu, ntabwo babazwa ibyo bakoze. 2 (p. 70) Aya marangamutima agarukwaho na Clement 3, Archelaus 4, na Methodis

5. (urup. 71)

Abakristo ba mbere bashingiye imyizerereyabo:

Kubera ko Imana yakunze isi cyane kuburyoyatanze Umwana wayow'ikinege [wihariye, umwe rukumbi

(rd)], ko umwizera wese atazarimbuka ahubwo akagira ubugingo buhoraho. (Yohana 3:16) Uwituka ntatinda kubahiriza amasezerano ye, nkuko bamwe bumva gutinda.

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ihangane nawe, udashaka ko hagira n'umwe urimbuka, ariko abantu bose baza kwihana. (2 Petero 3: 9)

Umwuka n'umugeni baravugaga bati: "Ngwino!" Reka uwumva avugaga ati: "Ngwino!" Umuntu wese afite inyota, reka aze; nuwabishaka, reka afate impano yubusayamazi yubuzima.

(Ibyahishuwe 22:17)

Uyu muni, mpamagaye ijuru n'isi nk'ubuhama bwo kukurwanyanabashyize imbere yawe

ubuzima n'urupfu, imigisha n'imivumo. Noneho hitamo ubuzima, kugirango wowe nabana bawe babeho. (Gutegeka kwa kabiri 30:19)

b. Ariko Bibiliya Ntivuga...?

. Hitamo ubuzima ushobora kubaho.

Agakizantigaterwan'icyifuzo cyangwa imbaraga z'umuntu.

Imana ntishaka ko hagira n'umwe urimbuka ahubwo iza kwihana. Imana igirira imbabazi uwo ishaka. (urup. 73)

Itorero rya mbere ryizeraga ko hazabaho urubanza rutabera n'Imana ariko ni inshingano zacu kubaho muburyo bukiranuka. Noneho, tekereza:

Yakweretse, muntu we, icyiza. Ni iki Uwituka agusaba? Gukora neza no gukunda imbabazi no kugendana n'Imana yawe wicishije bugufi. (Mika 6: 8)

. Reba, Nshyize imbereyawe uyu muni ubuzima niterambere, urupfu no kurimbuka. Kuko ntegeka wowe uyumunsi gukunda Uwiteka Imana yawe, kugendera munzira zayo, no gukurikiza amategekoye, amategekoye. (Gutegeka 30: 15-16)

Urerekana agasuzuguro k'ubutunzi bw'inezaye, kwihanganira no kwihangana, utazi ko ineza y'Imana ikuyobora ku kwihana [guhinduraimibereho]?Ariko kubera kunangira umutima wawe n'umutima wawe utihanye, urikubika uburakari ku muni w'uburakari bw'Imana,igihe urubanza rwe ruzabera ruzamenyekana. Imana "izaha buri muntu akurikije ibyoyakoze." Kuri abo

nugukomezagukoraibyiza ushaka icyubahiro, icyubahiro no kudapfa, azatanga

ubuzima bw'iteka. Ariko kubashaka ubwabo bakanga ukuri bagakurikira ikibi, hazabaho umujinya n'uburakari. (Abaroma 2: 4-8)

Hariho itandukaniro rikomeye hagatiyo kumenya ikintu no kugitera. (urup. 76)

3. icyo Umubatizo usobanura kubakristo ba mbere

Amagambo Yesu yabwiye Nikodemu avuga ko umuntu agomba kuvuka ku mazi no mu mwuka byasobanuwe ku isiyose n'Abakristo ba mbere bavuga ku mubatizo w'amazi [Gr. kubatiza -kwibiza. (rd)]. (p. 77) Ireneus yaranditse ati "Iri tsinda ry'abagabo [Abaginositike bavugaga ko abantu badashobora kuvuka ubwa kabiri cyangwa kuvuka ubwa kabiri binyuze mu kubatizwa mu mazi] bashutswe na Satani kubihakana.

umubatizo ni uguhinduka mushya ku Mana. 1 (p. 77)

Abakristo ba mbere bahujije ibintu bitatu byingenzi numubatizo w'amazi kandi kuva ibi

gukaraba ntabwo byari byigenga rwose kubijyanye numuntu wabatijwe, umubatizo bakunze kwita "ubuntu." (urup. 78)

a. Gukuraho ibyaha - bishingiye kuri ibi bikurikira:

Noneho utegereje iki? Haguruka, ubatizwe kandi woze ibyaha byawe, wambaze izina rye. (Ibyakozwe 22:16)

Yadukijije, atari ukubera ibintu byizatwakoze, ahubwoyabitewe n'imbabazi zayo.

Yadukijijebinyuze mu koza kuvuka ubwa kabiri no kuvugururwa n'Umwuka Wera. (Tito 3: 5) Petero avuga umubatizo wa gikristo na Nowa n'umwuzure wavuze - Amazi

agereranya umubatizo ubu uragukiza nawe - ntabwo ari ugukuraho umwanda mumubiri ahubwo ni

umuhigo w'umutimanama utamucira urubanza. Iragukiza izuka rya Yesu Kristo. (1 Petero 3: 21-22)

. "Ihane kandi ubatizwe, buri wese muri mwe, mu izina rya Yesu Kristo

kugira ngo ababarirwe ibyaha byanyu. Kandi muzakira impanoy'Umwuka Wera. (Ibyakozwe 2:38) Birth Ivuka Rishya - Dushingiye ku magambo Yesu yabwiye Nikodemu, abakristu ba mbere na bo bizeraga ko umubatizo

w'amazi ari umuyoboro umuntu yavukamo." ibicumuro hakoreshejwe amaziyeza no gutabaza kwa Nyagasani. Twahinduwe mu buryo

bw'umwuka nk'impinjazikivuka, ndetse

nkuko Uwitekayabivuze: 'Uretse umuntu wavutse ubwa kabiri binyuze mu mazi no mu mwuka, ntazinjira mu bwami bwo mu ijuru.' "3 (Yohana 3: 5) (p. 79)

III Kumurika mu mwuka - Bizeraga ko umuntu uherutse kubatizwa, nyumayo guhabwa Umwuka Wera yari afite icyerekezo gisobanutsecyibintu byumwuka.

Umubatizo ntiwari umuhango wubusa - Umubatizo wari umuhangondengakamere wo gutangiza aho umwizera mushyayavuye mu kuba umusaza wumubiri akajya kuba umuntu wavutse ubwa kabiri wumwuka. Ntibatandukanije umubatizo no kwizera no kwihana. Barigishije mu buryobwihariye ko Imana idakenewe gutanga imbabazi z'ibyaha gusa kubera ko umuntu yanyuze mu mubatizo. 6 (Urup. 80)

Ese Abantu Batabatijwe Bose Baciwe? - Abakristo ba mbere barizeraga

ko Imana izakora ibyakundaga kandi bikabera abapaganibatigezebagira amahirwe yo kumva ibya Kristo.

Ite Umuhango w'ivugabutumwa - Muri rusange twe abavugabutumwa twanze umuhango w'amateka wo kuvuka kwa batisimu kandi twateje imbere umuhango wihariye - umuhamagarow'urutambiro. Igihe Petero yabazwaga "Tugire dute?" ntabwoyavuze ngo manuka imbere utumire Yesu mumutima wawe. Oya,

yarababwiye ati "Ihane, kandi buri wese muri mwe abatizwe mu izina [ubutware (rd)] bwa Yesu kubwa Uwiteka.

kubabarirwa ibyaha. Ibyakozwe 2:38 "Mubyukuri, igicaniro guhamagara hamwe namasengesho ajyanyenabyo ni umusaruro wibikorwa byububuyutsebwikinyejana cya cumi n'umunani na cumi n'icyenda." (Urup.

82) [Reba Isomo rya Bibiliya Inzira Umubatizo muri Kristo]

4. Gutera imbere: Umugisha cyangwa Umutege

Bakundwa, ndagusengera ngo utere imbere muri byose kandi ugire ubuzima bwiza, nkuko rohoyawe itera imbere. (3 Yohana 2) Yohanayabayarabasezeranije ubutunzi nubuzima buva ku Mana, ubuzima nubutunzi ubutumwa bwiza? Ibikurikira nibindi bice bimwe byo muri Bibiliya. (urup. 84)

o Kuberako gukunda amafaranga ari umuzi wibibi byose. Abantu bamwe, bifuzaga amafaranga, bayobye bava mu kwizera kandi bitobora intimba nyinshi. (1 Timoteyo 6:10) o Komeza ubuzima bwawe kudakunda amafaranga kandi unyurwe nibyo ufite.

(Abaheburayo 13: 5)

o Ntukibike ubutunzi ku isi, aho inyenzin'ingese byangiza, n'aho abajurabinjira bakiba. Ariko mwibike ubutunzi mwijuru, aho inyenzin'ingesezidasenya, kandi aho abajurabatinjira bakiba. Erega aho ubutunzi bwawe buri, ngaho umutima wawe uzaba. (Matayo 6: 19-21)

o Ntawe ushobora gukorera ba shebuja babiri. Yabayanga umwe agakunda undi, cyangwa azabishaka

witange kuri umwe kandi usuzugure undi. Ntushobora gukorera Imana n'amafaranga.

(Matayo 6:24) o Ariko niba dufite ibiryon'imyambaro, tuzanyurwa nibyo. Abantu bashaka kubona

abakire bagwa mubishuko n'umutege no mubyifuzo byinshi byubupfu kandi byangiza byinjiza abantu muburimbuka no kurimbuka. (1 Timoteyo 6: 8-9)

a. Akaga ko gutera imbere - Herume (mbereya 150 nyumayaYesu) yaranditse ati: "Aba ni abafite kwizera koko, ariko kandi bafite ubutunzi bw'iyi si. Iyo amakuba aje, bahakana Umwami kubera ubutunzi bwabo n'ubucuruzi bwabo.... Kubera iyo

mpamvu, abakire muri iyi si ntibashobora kugirira akamaro Umwami keretse niba ubutunzi bwabo butagabanijwe bwa mbere." 3 (Pg. 85) Yamaganye icyifuzo

cyangwa gukunda ubutunzi. Pawulo mu Befeso 4 agira inama abakristo gukora kugirango baha abandi. (rd)] Ariko nigute umuntu ashobora gutanga Imana? Niba ubutunzi buva ku Mana, umukristo ntashobora kubura kumvira Ijambo ry'Imana no kugabana ubutunzi bwe nabakene. (urup. 87)

b. Mbega itandukaniro riri hagati yubutumwa bwabo nubutumwa bwuyu muni Ubutumwa bwiza bwiterambere bugira buti "Uwiteka yarakomeje ati:" Uravuze ngo Satani, kura amaboko yanjye amafaranga yanjye! " kuberako Satani arikubuza kuza iwanyu - ntabwo ari njye. "10 (pg.88)

c. Ese abakristu bishimiye ubuzima bwiza - Amabaruwayanditswe nabakristo ba mbere arabihamya yababajwen'ibyorezon'ibyago nk'abandi bantu. (urup. 89)

5. Imyitwarire yo mu Isezerano rya Kera iracyari nziza irahagije?

John Calvin yigishije ashimangiye ko nta tandukaniro rito riri hagatiy'imyitwarire [Isezerano rya Kera n'Isezerano Rishya (rd)]. (urup. 92)

Umwanditsi abajije ibibazo byinshi

a. Yesu yashakagakuvuga iki igiheyavugaga ati "Ntukarahire"? [Ubusanzwe kurahira byasabye guhamagarira Imana guhamya cyangwa kugenzuraibyo umuntu yavuze. Uyu muni birasa

nkaho bisobanura "Ese ibyugiye kuvuga ni ukuri rwose?Amagambo" Nkuko Imana ari umuhamyawanjye "asa nkaho asobanura ubusobanuro bwambere bwo gutukana. (Rd)]

b. Intambara ni mibi? [Imanayakoresheje kandi birashoboka ko iracyakoreshaibihugukugirangobitange ibihe aho ubushake bwe bushobora kugerwaho. (rd)]

c. Nigute Umukristo akwiye kubona igihano cyo kwicwa?

[Imanayashyizehoguverinoma kuzana gahunda mu kajagari. (rd)]

Ubukristo bwa gipagani? Gucukumbura Imizi y'Itorero ryacu,

Frank Viola na George Barna bize inyandiko zimwe na zimwe mu binyejana bitatu bya mbere kugira ngo barebe niba zishobora gutanga no gusobanukirwainyigisho

n'imikorerey'abakristu bo mu kinyejana cya mbere. Mu gitabo cyabo Ubukristo bwa Gipagani? Gucukumbura Imizi Yibikorwa Byitorero ryacu, 1998, Tyndale House

Publishing, Inc. Bareze ibirego bavuga ko ibikorwa byububivuguruzainyigisho za Bibiliya hamwe n'ibikorwa byo mu kinyejana cya mbere.

"Igihe kirageze ko umubiri wa Kristo uhura n'Ijambo ry'Imana ndetse n'amateka

y'itorerokugira ngo dushobore kumva neza icyo dushobora gukoran'icyotugomba gukora kimwe n'ibyo tudashobora kandi tutagomba gukora." (Intangiriro p. Xxvii)

(rd)] Ubukristo bwa gipagani? arega ko ibikorwa byinshi n'imikorerey'amatorero muri iki gihe binyuranyije n'imikorereya Bibiliyan'inyigisho. Barasaba kandi ko ukoreshejeuburyo bwo kohereza ubutumwa bwerekana,ibyanditswe bivanwa hanze kugirangobishyigikire inyigisho na / cyangwa imyitozo.

Ibice bikemurwa ni:

Build Inyubako z'Itorero

-

Gahundayo Kuramya

Kuramya

Pasitori

Imyambarireyo ku cyumweru

Minisitiri w'umuziki

Umushahara w'icumi hamwe n'abayobozi b'amadini

Umubatizo

Ifunguro Ryera

Education Uburezi bwa Gikristo

. Uburyo bwo gusobanukirwa Isezerano Rishya

[Icyitonderwa: Ibi birego ntibishobora kwemerwa buhumyi cyangwa kwangwa ntanubwo ibikorwa byitorero byubu. Kubwibyoye,ibyanditswe byakoreshejwe n'umwanditsi ushyigikiraibirego bye bigombagukomezakuvugwa, gusesengurwa, harimo no kumenya abamwandikira, ibibazo byakemuwe kandi bikaganirwaho nabandi bakristo. Komeza gufungura ibitekerezo. Menya imigenzo yawe mubisobanuro byacu. Komeza icyifuzo icyo ari cyo cyose, niba gihari, kugeza isesengura ryose rirangiye. Noneho subiramo nkibikoresho byose. (rd)]

Inyubako z'Itorero

"Idini rya Kiyahudi rya kera ryibanze ku bintu bitatu: Urusengeru, ubupadiri n'igitambo. Igihe Kristo yazaga,yarangije byose uko ari bitatu abisohozwa muri We. Ni urusengeru rugizwe n'inzu nshya kandi nzima ikozwe mu mabuye mazima -" nta maboko. "Ni umupadiri washinze ubupadiri bushya. Ni igitambo cyuzuye kandi cyuzuye cya Kristo. gusohozwa no kumenya ukuri kwose. icyamamare.

Clement wa Alegizandere [yahuje imigenzoya filozofiyay'Abagerekin'inyigisho za gikristo (Wikipedia / wiki / clement_of_alexander na wiki / platoism) ni we muntu wa mbere wakoreshije imvugo ngo "jya mu rusengeru."

Igihe Ubukristo bwavukaga, ni ryo dini ryonyine ku isi ritari rifite ibintu byera, nta bantu bera ndetse n'ahantu hera.¹⁸ Ubukristo bwatsinze Ingomay'Abaroma ahanini bwari urugo rushingiye ku rugo. Muri Bibiliya, abakristo 'ahantu hera' ni hose nkaho

Umwami wabo wazamutse. Kuramya ntabwo arikintu kibera ahantu runaka mugihe runaka.

(reba kuri Yohana 4) Nubuzima. Kuramya bibaho mu mwuka no mu kuri mu bwoko bw'Imana, kuko aho niho Imana iba muri iki gihe. Reba ibisobanuro kuri JG Davis, Gukoresha Isi Inyubako z'Itorero, 3-4] (p. 14)

Mu kinyejana cya kabiri n'icyagatatu habayeimpinduka. Abakirisitu batangiyeye kubona igitekerezo cya gipagani cyo kubaha abapfuye. 30 Aho bashyinguye nyuma babonaga ko ari "ahantu hera" bigatuma hubakwa inzibutso nto n'ahantu hatagatifikugira ngo bubahe abapfuye. (p. 15-16)

Mbere yuko Constantine abaha umudendeze wo gutotezwa, abakristu bari bake basuzugurwaga. Ariko Ingomay'Abaromayacitsemu ibice abapagani n'abakristu kandi Constantine yariakeneye kubihuza. [Mu kugeragezakubihuza, yashinze itorero rya leta maze atangira guhuzainyigisho za gikirisitun'abapagani ahindura imigenzoya gipagani n'amazinaya gikristo. (rd)] Yatangiyeye kandi kubaka inyubako z'itorero. Noneho, niba abakristo bafite inyubako zabo zera nkabayahudinabapagani, kwizera kwabo kwaba gufatwankicyemewe. "(Urup. 18).

Inyubako z'itorero rya Constantine zari nini kandi nziza cyane zerekanwe na basilika (inyubako rusange za leta zashizweho nyuma yinsengero za gipagani). Iyi yari imwe mu mpamvu zatumye Constantine ahitamo icyitegererezo cya basilika. 80 Basilika kandi yemeye ko izuba riranga kuri disikuru igiheyahuraga nitorero. 85 (Urup. 22)

Basilikaya gikirisitu yari ifite urubuga rurerure rufite igicaniro n'intebe ya musenyeri, katedra cyangwa intebe. Uhereye kuri iyintebe, umwepiskopiyatanze ikibwiriza cye. 94 (Urup. Noneho pewyabujije imbonankubone guhuranubusabane, kwinjiza cyangwa guhinduka ikimenyetso cyubunembwe na passivitike bituma gusenga ibigo ari siporoyabareba. .95 (Pg.

34)

Kuza kw'inyubakoy'itorero byazanyeyimpinduka zikomeye mu gusenga kwa gikristo:

a. Imihangoy'urukiko rw'ibwamiyashyizwe muri liturujija.

- b. Buji yagaragaye ikurikira imyitozo yo gutwara buji imbere yumwami ubwinjiriro.
- c. Gutwika imibavu iyo abayobozi b'amadini binjiye mu cyumba.
- d. Imyenda idasanzweyashushanyijehon'abayobozi ba letay'Abaroma.
- e. Umuziki utunganijwe kugirangoutangire serivisi na korari.
- f. Abayobozi b'amadini babigize umwuga bakoze "umurimo wo kuramya" basimbuza ubwitabire kandi ubucuti bw'abasenga bose.

Nkuko intiti imwe gatolikayabyanditse, hamwe no kuza kwa Constantine "imigenzo itandukanye ya kera Umuco w'Abaroma winjiye muri liturujijyaya Gikristo... ndetse n'imihangoyagize uruhare mu gusenga kera umwami w'abami nk'imana yasanze inzira yo gusenga itorerero, gusa mu buryo bwabo bw'isi. 109 (Urup. Muguhagarika gusenga gusabana bitangira guhindukakutabigiramo uruhare. Kubwibyoyigikorwacyakorewe ahantu runaka kandi kivanwa mubuzima bwa buri muni. (p. 38). (rd)]

Urutonde rwo Kuramya

Iteraniryo ryitorero rya mbere ryaranzwe nubushake, ubwisanzure, imikorereya buri munyamuryango, imbaraga no kugira uruhare rugaragara. (p. 50)

Suzuma:

1 Abakorinto 12:14 Noneho umubiri ntugizweigice kimwe ahubwo ni byinshi.

1 Abakorinto 12:18 Imana yatunganije ibice bigize umubiri, kimwekimwe cyose, nkuko yabishakaga.

1 Abakorinto 12:27 Noneho uri umubiri wa Kristo, kandi buri wese muri mwe abigiramo uruhare.

1 Abakorinto 12:31 Ariko mwifuze cyane impanonyinshi.

1 Abakorinto 13: 13-14: 1 Noneho aba batatu baragumye: kwizera,ibyiringiro n'urukundo. Ariko igikuru muri ibyo ni urukundo. Kurikiza inziray'urukundo kandi wifuze cyane impanozumwuka, cyane cyane impano yo guhanura.

1 Abakorinto 14:12 Gerageza kuba indashyikirwa mu mpano zubaka itorerero, [abakristo bateraniyehamwe).

Pawulo aganira ku bikorwa by'itoreroryateraniyeagira ati "Iyo uhuye, umuntu wese afite indirimbo, cyangwa ijambory'inyigisho, guhishurwa, ururimi [ururimi rw'amahanga ku bavuga cyangwa uwumva bityo akaba akeneye guhindurwa. itorerero kandivugana na we. Abahanuzi Babiri cyangwa batatu bagombakuvuga, naho abandi bagapima neza ibyavuzwe. Kandi niba ihishurwa riza kumuntu wicaye, uwambere ashobora guhanura kugirango buriwese ashobore kwigishwa no gushishikarizwaimyukayabahanuzi.

None, ni izihe ngingoatanga?

Iyo uhuye hamwe Abakristo Bateraniye hamwe Abakristu
Abagabonabagore bakristu bafite uruhare rwose

oa indirimbo >
oa ijamboryigisha >> ibikorwa bitandukanye bishingiye
oa guhishurwa >> imikorereya buri muntu, impano.
oa ururimi cyangwa ibisobanuro>

Imyitozoyitorero yuyu munsu yavuguruye inteko mubice bibiri:

- a. Kwiga Bibiliya aho abagore bemerewe kuvuga
- b. Igikorwa cyo Kuramya aho batemerewe kuvuga

Ibi byose bigombagukorwamugukomeza abateranye.

Ntitugacike intege [kureka, kureka (rd)] guhurira hamwe, nkuko bamwe babimenyereye

yo gukora, ariko reka dushishikarize - kandi nibindi byinshi nkuko mubona Umunsi wegereje. (Abaheburayo 10:25)

Kuraho impinduka zidasanzwe zituma buri murimo w'itorero ryigaragambyaga utandukanye uzabikora shakisha mubyukuri liturujiya imwe (itegekoryateganijwe (rd)) ariko ntabwo byanze bikunze muburyo bumwe: (p. 48-50)

Indamutso uko umuntu yinjije mu nyubako
Gusenga no / cyangwa gusoma ibyanditswe
Service Serivisiy'indirimbo

Amatangazo
Gutanga

Inyigisho

Benediction

None, gahunda yo gusengay'abaporotisanti yaturutse he?

1. Ifite imizi muri Misa Gatolika yo hagatiyo hagati 9 yashizwemo

- a. Imyambaro yumupadiri wabapagani
- b. Gukoresha imibavu n'amazi yera mumihangoyo kweza
- c. Gutwika buji mugusenga
- d. Ubwubatsi bwa basilikay'Abaroma
- e. Amategekoy'i Roma nk'ishingiro ry "amategekoya Canon"
- f. Umutwe wa Pontifex Maximus kuri musenyeri mukuru
- g. Imihangoya gipagani ya Misa 17 (p. 53)

2. Luther yamaganye mituweri n'abakozi b'ubuyobozigatolika bw'Abaroma n'inyigisho zayo ku Ukaristiya. Ni yo mpamvu, yabwirije, aho kuba Ukaristiya, ihuriro ry'iteraniro. 26

igice cy'ingenzicy'umurimo w'Imana. "29 (p. 53)

Impindukazikomeye Luther yagize muri Misa Gatolika [Ifunguro rya Ukaristiya cyangwa Ifunguro rya Nyagasani (rd)] ni:

- a. Bikorewe mururimi rwabaturage
- b. Tanga ikibwiriza igice cyo hagati
- c. Yamenyekanye [yagarutse kuri (rd)] kuririmba mu itorero
- d. Yakuyehoigitekerezocy'uko Misayari igitambo cya Kristo
- e. Emerera itorero gusangiraimigatinigikombe, aho kuba padiri gusa. (urup. 55)

3. Calvin yakuyehourugingo rwa korari na korari kuko bitavuzwe neza muri Isezerano Rishya. 64 (Pg.58)

4. Calvinists ba Puritan baretse imyambarirey'abanditsi, amashusho, n'imitako. 86 Inyigisho yageze kuri zenit muri puritani y'Abanyamerika. Bahannye kandi gushyiramoimigabane no gucibwa amande abuze ikibwiriza cyo ku cyumweru. 88, 89 (Urup. 63)

5. Abametodiste bakwirakwije gusenga ku cyumweru nimugoroba. 98 (Urup. 64)

6. Imipaka-Abavugururabahinduye integoye kubwiriza ubutumwa bwiza bw'ivugabutumwa. 101 (Pg.65)

7. Abametodiste na Frontier Revivalistes babyaye "umuhamagaro." 112 (p. 66) Yiswe "intebe ihangayitse" yanditswe na Charles Finny. (pg. Kubera iyo mpamvu, kwiyubaka kwa buri munyamuryango ukora kugirangoyerekane Yesu Kristo mbere yuko ibikomangoma nububasha bitakara. 113 (Urup. 69)

8. DL Moody mu mpera za 1800 yerekanye "isengeshoryumunyabyaha" 136 na Billy Graham baravugurura Tekinikeya Moody nyumayimyakamirongo itanu. 137 (Urup. 70)

9. Guhera mu 1906 umutwe wa pentekote watangije kuzamura amaboko, kubyina

pews, gukoma amashyi, kuvuga mu ndimi [ntabwo ari ururimi ruzwi ahubwo ni gibberish (rd)]
no gukoresha tambourine. (urup. 72)

Kubwiby, gahunda yo gusengay'abigaragambyaga ni: (p. 73-77)

- a. Abayobozi kandi bayobowe numuyobozi w'idini.
- b. Inyigishoyagizwe ihuriro ryibikorwa byokuramya byari byarahanuwe cyane,
gutunganya no gukanika, kandi nta guhita.
- c. Kwiubaka hamwe nubwitabire bwabanyamuryango byarahagaritswe rero baraceceka.

d. Liturujijaya pasiporo hamwe nibikorwa byayo bigarukira gushira mu isaha mucyumweru nurufunguzo ku buzima bwa gikristo.

Inyigisho

Mugukurahoikibwiriza, kwitabira umurimo wo ku cyumweru mugitondo birateganijwe

guta nkuko ikibwiriza aricyogitanda cya liturujijay'abigaragambyaga. (p. 85) Mubyukuri bikuraho kuva intego Imana yateguye itorero guterana kandi ntaho ihuriye cyane no gukura kwumwuka. (p. 86-87)

- a. Nibisanzwe - rimwe mubyumweru.
- b. Itangwa numuntu umwe - umuvugizi wumwuga.
- c. Itangwa kubantu bumva neza - monologue, cyangwa inyigisho.
- d. Nuburyo bwo guhinga bwo kuvuga - imiterereyihariye igera ku ngingo 3 kugeza kuri 5.

Ibinyuranyen'ibyo kwamamaza intumwa byari: (p. 88)

- a. Rimwe na rimwe.
- b. Yatanze mubihe bidasanzwe kugirango akemure ibibazo byihariye.
- c. Ntibisanzwe nta mvugoyamagambo.
- d. Muburyobwibiganiro hamwe no kubaza no guhagarika abumva.

Inyandiko ya mbereyinkomokoya gikristoyo kubwiriza buri gihe tuyisanga mugihe cya kabiri ikinyejana.

Amaziy'inyigisho asubira ku barimu bazerera, bitwa sofiste, bo mu kinyejana cya gatanu mbereya Yesu. Babaye impaka zinzobere bakoreshejeamarangamutima. Isura igaragara hamwe nururimi rwubwenge "kugurisha" ibitekerezo byabo. 18 Ibi byabyaye itsinda ryabagabobabaye abahangamumagambo meza, "guhingauburyokubwuburyo." Bari abahanga mu kwigana imiterere aho kuba ibintu .20 Sophistebamenyekanye n imyenda idasanzwe, bafite aho batuye aho batangaga ubutumwa busanzwe kubateze amatwi kandi bakabona amafaranga menshi. (pg.89)

Hafi yikinyejana nyuma Aristoteyahaye imvugoijambo ingingo eshatu. 22 Abavuga barashobora kuzana imbagay'abantu kubera ubuhanga bwabo bwo kuvuga. 27

Ubwoko bw'inyigishoz'Abagereki bwinjiye mu itorero rya gikristo ahagana mu kinyejana cya gatatu meetings amateraniro afunguyeatangiragupfa, kandi

amateraniroy'itoreroyarushijeho kuba liturujiya [imihangoyagenewe umurimo w'idini cyangwa gusengera mu ruhame (rd)] itera imbere mu "murimo." (p. 91) Ubu buryo bushya bwibanze ku mvugo isize neza, ikibonezamvugogihanitse, kuvuga indabyo, na monologue. (urup. 92)

Ubu bwoko bwo kwigisha cyangwa kubwiriza bwagize ingaruka mbi ku itorero:

- a. Bituma umubwiriza akora virtuoso.
- b. Irashishikariza passivité bityoguhumeka umurimo no kugira uruhare rugaragara amanama y'abanyamuryango.
- c. Irinda abapadiri nubwo batitwa.
- d. Ntabwo ikora ubuhanga abera.
- e. Itanga amasomo adasanzwe.

Umushumba

Kuraho umushumba / umuyobozi wubu naba Protestantism nkuko tuzi ko byapfa. Niwe shushoy'Ubukristo bw'Abaporotesitanti yiganjemo ingingo yibanze, ishingiro, hamwe hagatiy'itorerory'iki gihe. Igitangaje cyane ni uko nta murongo n'umwe mu Isezerano Rishya ryose ushyigikiye. Ariko, umushumba ni Bibiliya. (pg.106-7) Itegereze:

Abefeso 4:11 "Yahaye bamwe nk'intumwa, abandi nk'abahanuzi, abandi nk'abavugabutumwa,

bamwe nk'abashumba n'abigisha "niwo murongo wonyine aho umushumba akoreshwa. [Irijambo ry'ikigerekirivugapasiteri, poiména, risobanurwa nk'umwungeri mu rwego rumwe rw'umuyobozi w'ubwoko

ivugwa mu Befeso muri 1 Petero 2:25. (rd)]

- a. Ijambo ni ryinshi.
- b. Bisobanura umwungeri (s) ikigereranyogisobanura imikorere. 4

Abungeri bo mu kinyejana cya mbere (abashumba) bari abasaza baho (presbyters) n'abagenzuzi (abarinzi, sentinels) y'itorero. Imikorereyabo ntaho ihuriyeninshingano zubushumba zubu 9 [mumatorero menshi yigaragambya. (urup. 108)

Imbuto z'umushumba w'iki gihe zishobora no kugaragara mugihe cy'Isezerano Rishya. Diotrephes, "ukunda kugira umwanya wa mbere" mu itorero (3 Yohana 9-10). 12 (Urup. 109)

Kugeza mu kinyejana cya gatatu, itorero ntabwo ryari rifite ubuyobozi. Ko yari ifite abayobozi iri hanze amakimbirane. Ariko ubuyobozi ntabwo bwari bwemewe muburyo nta "biro" by'amadini cyangwa ahantu hashobora kuzuzwa. 13

Bari amadini adafite umupadiri, urusengeru cyangwa igitambo. 14 (Urup. 109-110) [Ubuyobozi

bwari / ni umurimo ntabwo ari umwanya. (Reba Isomo rya BibiliyaIcyiciro Imikorere y'abashumba b'Imana (rd)]

Ignatius wo muri Antiyokiya (35-107) yagize uruhare runini mu guhinduraumuyobozi umwe. Yazamuye umwe mu basaza muri buri torero kuruta ayandiyose. Umusaza washyizwe hejuru yiswe umwepiskopi [ijambory'umucungezi (rd)]. 20 (Urup. 110-111) Ignatius yatekereje ko ari ngombwa gukemurainyigishoz'ibinyoma no gushyiraho ubumwe bw'itorero.

Umwepiskopiya kuba umuyobozi mukuru nogukwirakwiza umutungo witorero. 13

Mubyukuri yabaye umushumba wenyine w'itorero - umunyamwuga mu gusenga rusange (umuvugiziwabo). 36 (Pg.112)

Clement wa Roma, wapfuyeahagana mu 100, ashimirwa kubayaratandukanije abayobozin'abayobozi batari abayobozi, abalayiki 38 hamwe na Tertullian (nko mu 160 - nko mu 225) ni bo ba mbere bakoresheje abapadiri.

40 (Urup. 113-114)

Nyumay'inamaya Nikaea (325) abepiskopibahaye inshingano za Ifunguro Ryera kwa ba perezida, abasenyaribungirije .53 (urup. 114)

Sipiriyani wa Carthage [ikinyejana cya gatatu] yavugaga ko abasenyaribazungura bidasubirwaho kuva kuri Petero. 60 (Urup. 115)

Mu kinyejana cya kane, itorero ryakurikije urugero rw'Ingomay'Abaroma. Umwami w'abami Constantine yateguye iryo torero muri diyosezi [diyosezi "ububasha bwa guverineri" www.etymonline.com (rd)] ukurikije uturere two mu karere k'Abaroma. Nyuma Papa Gregoriyashizeho umurimo w'itorero ryose nyumay'amategeko y'Abaroma. 81 (Urup. 119)

Constantine yahaye musenyeri wa Roma imbaraga zirenze izo yahaye abategetsini b'Abaroma. Bafite icyubahirocy'abakozi bo mu biro by'itorero, itsinda ryatoneshejwe, imbaraga z'intore zikize ndetse n'umwuga kuruta guhamagarwa. 99 Igisubizocyizacyari giteye ubwoba: (p. 120-121)

Ikinyuranyo cy'abapadiri / abalayikicyagutse kuko abayobozi b'amadini bari abayobozibatoywe, abarinzi ba orotodogisi - abategetsini abigishab'abaturage. Bafite impano nubuntu bitabonetse kubantu bato. Abalayiki bari abakirisitu bo mu rwego rwa kabiri, batatoywe.

Idini Abayobozi b'amadini / gutandukanya abalayiki byangiriye nabi umubiri wa Kristo.

(pg.136-137) Yagabanyije abakristu mu bakristu bo mu cyiciro cya mbere n'icya kabiri. Byahagaritse imikorereya buri muntu kandi bituma inyigisho zidafite akamaro ko buri munyamuryango afite uburenganziranagatega ko gukorera mumateraniroyitorero.

Umwanyaw'umushumba / umubwiriza uhanganyen'ubuyobozi bukuru bwa Kristo mu itorero rye. 188

Pasiteri w'iki giheyavutse ku butegetsi bwa musenyeri umwe yabyaye bwa mbere na Ignatius na

Sipiriyani, ihinduka muri presbyter yaho, mu myaka yo hagati yakuze iba Umugatolika

padiri. Mu gihe cy'ivugururayahinduwe ava mu bapadiri aba "umubwiriza," "minisitiri," hanyuma "umushumba." (urup. 141)

"Abapadiri gatolika bari bafite imirimo irindwi mu gihe cy'ivugurura. 208 Pasiteri w'abigaragambyagayiyemeje izo nshingano zose wongeyeho rimwe na rimwe aha umugisha ibikorwa by'abaturage. Aba imirimo yari (p. 141)

1. Kubwiriza
2. Amasakaramentu
3. Amasengeshoy'umukumbi
4. Ubuzima bwubaha Imana
5. Imihangoy'Itorero
6. Gufasha abakene
7. Gusura abarwayi

Imyambarireyo ku cyumweru

Buri cyumweru mugitondo, miriyoniz'abaporotestanti ku isi bambara imyendamyiza yo kujya mu rusengero rwo ku cyumweru. 1 Ubusanzwe kwambara umwanya uwo ari wo wose byari amahitamo gusa ku banyacyubahiro bakize. Ibi byahindutse havumbuwe inganda nini niterambere ryabaturage bo mumijyi. 6 Imyendamyizayarushijeho kuba nziza kubantu basanzwe. icyiciro cyo hagaticyavutse batangirakwigana aristocracy ishyari. 7 (Urup. 148) Abapasitori babo batandukanije akamaro kabo nimyambaroyabo idasanzwe.

Ariko, kwambara byerekana: (p. 148-150)

- a. Amacakubiri hagatiyisi nayera.
- b. Kwibeshya ko turi beza kubera imyambarireyacu, bityo bikaba bitwikiriye munsu ubuzima bwubaha Imana.
- c. Itandukaniro mubyiciro byimibereho na / cyangwa amoko.
- d. Kwibeshya ko umuntu "atiyubashye" yambayeimyenda idasanzwe [atambayeimyendayacu byiza (rd)].

[Icyitonderwa: Yakobo 2: 1-2 haratuburira ku myifatire yo kumva ko iruta abandi, kubogama no gusuzugura abakene kandi "badafite amahirwe." (rd)]

Clement wa Alegizandere ni we wavuze ko abayobozi b'amadini bagomba kwambara imyendamyiza kuruta abalayiki. 26 Jerome (ca. 342-420) yavuze ko abayobozi

b'amadini batagomba na rimwe kwinjira mu buturo bwera bambayeimyendaya buri munsu. 29 (Urup.

Abagorozi bahinduye ikanzu yumukarayintiti, izwi kandi nk'umwenda wa filozofiya.⁴³ Rero yari yiganje ni imyambaromishyay'abapadiri ko ikanzu yiraburay'intitiy'isiyahindutse umwambarow'umupasitoriw'Abaporotesitanti. 44 (urup. 152)

Iyi myendayose idasanzwe itandukanya neza ibyiciro byombi: abanyamwuga nabadafite umwuga wenda ndetse no kuvangura abadafite umwuga. (urup. 154)

Abakozi ba Muzika

Ku ngomaya Constantine, amakorari yatunganijwe kandi atozwa gufasha kwizihiza Ukaristiya.

Iyi myitozoyatijwe mumigenzo y'Abaroma, itangiraimihangoyubwami

Umuzikiwabigize umwuga.

Korali imaze kuza mu itorero rya gikristo, kuririmba ntibyari bigikorwa n'abantu bose b'Imana ahubwo byakozwe n'abakozi b'amadini bigizwen'abaririmbyibatowe. 5 Iri hinduka ryatewe ahanini nuko inyigisho z'ubuyobe zakwirakwijwebinyuze mu kuririmba indirimbo. Abayobozi b'amadini bumvaga ko niba kuririmba indirimbo zibayobora, byari gukumiraubuyobe.⁶ Ibi

kandi byongereye imbaraga abayobozi b'amadini. (p. 159) [Ese indirimbo zaririmbwe muri iki gihe ziteza imbere inyigisho zitari Bibiliya? (rd)]

Luther yashishikariye kuririmba mu itorero mu bice bya serivisi. 28 (Urup. 162)

Mu matorero menshiyo muri iki gihe, charismatic cyangwa idafite charismatic, korari yasimbuwe nitsinda ryogushima. 50 (Urup. 164)

Umva ibisobanuro bya Pawulo kubyerekeye iteraniro ry'itorero ryo mu Isezerano Rishya: (p. 166)

a. Buri wese muri mwe afite indirimbo. (1 Abakorinto 14:26)

b. Vugana muri zaburi, indirimbo n'indirimbo z'umwuka. (Abefeso 5:19)

Reba amagambo "Buri wese muri mwe." Abayobozi b'indirimbo, amakorari n'itsinda ryo kuramya barabikora ntibishoboka mu kugabanyaubuyobozi bwa Kristo - byumwiharikokuyobora abavandimwe be kuririmbira Se indirimbo zo guhimbaza. (urup. 166-167)

Iyo indirimbo zo kuramya zishobora gutangazwa gusa, gutangizwa, no kuyoborwa nabahanga, iki kintu cyumurimogihindukankimyidagaduro kuruta gusengera hamwe. 17 Kandi "abakata" gusa ni bo bemerewe kwitabira umurimo windirimbo ziyobora. (pg. 167) (rd)]

Umushahara w'icumi hamwe n'abayobozi b'amadini

Icyacumi kiboneka muri Bibiliya. Nibyo, yego, icya cumi ni Bibiliya. Ariko ntabwo ari umukristo. Icyacumi ni icya Isiraheli ya kera. Byari umusoro ku nyungu zabo. Nta na rimwe mu Isezerano Rishya cyangwa mu kinyejana cya mbere, wasanga abakristo batanga icya cumi. (p. 172) Hamwe n'urupfu rwa Yesu, amategeko yoseyimihangoyabayahudiyabambwe ku musaraba wa Kristo arahambwa, ntazongera gukoreshwa ngo aducire urubanza. [Ntabwoyaje gukuraho Amategeko cyangwa Abahanuzi ahubwo yazanywe no kuzuza Matayo 5:17 (rd)] Turabona abakristo bo mu kinyejana cya mbere nk'ibisonga bitanga bishimye.

bakurikije ubushobozi bwabo - bidaturutse ku itegeko .7 Gutanga mu itorerero rya mbere byari ubushake .8 Kandi ababyungukiyemo ni abakene,abarwayi, imfubyi, abapfakazi, imfungwa,abanyamahangan'abashinga amatorero. 9 (p. 173) Rero, mugutanga icya cumi umuntu abona ibihembo bye,agakiza. (rd)]

Mu kinyejana cya gatatu, Sipiriyaniya Carthage ni we mwanditsi wa mbere w'umukristu wavuze umuco wo gutera inkungaabapadiri. Yasabye ko nk'uko Abalewi bashyigikiwen'icya cumi, ni ko n'abapadiri b'Abakristo na bo bagomba. abanyamadini bo mu kigegacy'itorero n'ububiko bwa komini n'ubwami. 16 Nguko uko havutse umushaharaw'abapadiri (p. 178)

Guha umushahara abapasitori ubazamura hejuru yabandi bantu. Irema ubwoko bwabapadiri buhindura umubiri muzima wa Kristo mubucuruzi. Kubera ko "pasiteri" n'abakozi be bahabwa inguranez'umurimo, bahembwa abanyamwuga kandi andi matorero asigaye ahinduka muburyo bwo kwigenga. Niba abakristo bose bahuye numuhamagaro uri muri bo kuba umupadiri ukora murugo rwa Nyagasani, kuki twakwishyura umushumba wacu? Byongeye kandi,kwishyura umushumba bimutera inkungayo kuba umugabo ushimisha. (p. 180-181)

Umubatizo

Abakristo benshi b'ivugabutumwa bizera kandi bagashyira mu mubatizo w'abizera bitandukanye n'umubatizo w'abana. Mu buryonk'ubwo, abaporotestanti benshi bizera umuco wo kubatizwa no kwibizwa cyangwa gusuka aho kuminjagira. 2 bifitanye isano cyane no gukoresha kwizera gukiza. Ku buryo abanditsi bo mu Isezerano Rishya bakunze gukoresha umubatizo mu mwanyaw'ijambo kwizera no kuwuhuza no "gukizwa."

Muri iki gihe cyacu [mu matorero amwe n'amwe (rd)] "isengeshoy'umunyabyaha" ryasimbuye uruhare rw'umubatizo w'amazi. Abatizera babwirwa ngo: "Vuga iri sengesho nyumayanjye, wemere Yesu nk'umukiza wawe, uzakizwa." Ariko nta hantu na hamwe mu Isezerano Rishya dusanga umuntu uwo ari we wese ujyanwa ku Mwami n'amasengeshoy'umunyabyaha. Kandi nta kwongorera gucogora muri Bibiliyakubyerekeye Umukiza "kugiticye". Shyira mu bundi buryo umubatizo w'amazi wasengaga umunyabyaha mu kinyejana cya mbere! Umubatizo wajyanye no kwakira ubutumwa bwiza kandi byahise bibaho.

(p. 189). (rd)]

Umubatizo waranze ikiruhuko cyuzuye hamwe na kahise no kwinjira muri Kristo no mu itorero rye. Umubatizo icyarimwe kandi ibikorwa byo kwizera kimwe no kwerekana kwizera. 8 (Urup. 189)

Guhera mu kinyejana cya kabiri abakristo bamwe bakomeye bigishije ko umubatizo ugomba kuba ibanzirizwa nigihe cyinyigisho, gusenga no kwiyiriza ubusa.⁹ Ugomba kwerekana ko ukwiye

umubatizo n'imitwarireyawe. 11 [Ntabwo byari bimeze kuri pentekote kuko umubatizo wabo bigaragara kowahise. (rd)]

Gakondo yakuyeho ibisobanuro nimbaraga zukuri inyuma yumubatizo wamazi.

Kubatzwa neza no kubatzwa mumazi ni ukwemera kwabizera kwizera imbere yabantu, abadayimoni, abamarayika n'Imana. Umubatizo nikimenyetsokigaragara cyerekana gutandukana kwisi, 47 urupfu rwacu na Kristo, gushyingura umusaza wacu, 48 urupfu rwibiremwa bishaje, 49 no gukaraba Ijambo ry'Imana. Gusimbuza Isezerano Rishya umubatizo wamazi nisengeshoryumunyabyaha ni ugukuraho umubatizo w'Imana wacyo watanze ubuhamya. (p. 196). Yahanaguweho icyaha, azuka nk'ikiremwa gishya kizima kandi ashirwa ku mubiri wa Kristo, itorero, n'Imana kubwo kwizera, kwizera, kwizera no kumvira. (rd)]

* {Ikigereki sunthapto (izuba hamwe na + thapto entomb) - gushyingura, cyangwa hamwe (Vine's Expository Dictionary) - umuntu rero arashyingurwa kandi yunze ubumwe na Kristo mu rupfu rwe.}

Ifunguro Ryera

Kubakristo ba mbere, Ifunguro Ryera ryari ifunguro rusange. 22 Umwuka wari umwe

mubirori n'ibyishimo. Igihe abizera bateraniraga bwa mbere kurya, bamanyuye umugati barawuzenguruka. Noneho barya ifunguroryabo, ryasojwe nyuma yuko igikombekinyuze hirya no hino. Ifunguro rya Nyagasanimubyukuri byari ibirori. Kandi nta bayobozi b'amadini bari kuyobora. 31 Kubera

Amagamboya Pawulo atuburira kuberekeye kudakwiriye mu 1 Abakorinto 11: 27-33

bamwe batangiye kwigisha Ifunguro Ryera byari biteje akaga. Ikigaragara ni uko batigeze bahuza umuburo no kuvangura abakene no gusindank'igice kidakwiriye. (urup. 192)

Ahagana mu gihe cya Tertulliyani (nko mu 160 - nko mu 225), umutsima n'igikombe byatangiye gutandukanywan'ifunguro. Ameza y'urutambiroyashyizwemoumugati nigikombe hanyuma biza kugaragara nkaho ariho uwahohoteweyatangiwe. 25 Ifunguro rya nimugorobantiryari rikiri umuganda. Ahubwo byari umuhango w'abatambyiwagombaga kurebwa kure. Mu kinyejana cya kane n'icyagatanu, abantu barushijeho kumva ubwoba no gutinya. 30 (Urup. 194)

Hamwe ninyigishoya transubstantiation, ubwoko bw'Imana bwegereye ibintu bafite ibyiyumvo ubwoba. Ntibashakaga no kubegera.⁴³ Iyo amagambo y'Ukaristiyari

byavuzwe na padiri byemerwaga ko umutsima wahindutse Imana⁴⁴ [mubyukuri yabaye

inyama n'amaraso (rd)]. (p. 195) Mu Isezerano Rishyaubwaryo, nta cyerekana ko yari Uwiteka

amahirwe yihariye cyangwa inshingano z'umuntu uwo ari we wese kuyobora ubusabane bwo kuramya Ifunguro Ryera. 52 (p. 197)

Uburezi bwa Gikristo

Mubitekerezo byabakristubenshi, uburezi busanzwe bujuje ibisabwa umuntu gukora umurimo w'Umwami. Keretse niba umukristo yarangije kaminuza cyangwa seminari ya Bibiliya, afatwa nkumukozi wa "para", umukozi wa pseudo-Christian. Umuntu nkuwo ntashobora kwamamaza, kwigisha, kubatiza cyangwa gutanga Ifunguro Ryera kuva ataratojwe kumugaragararo gukora ibintu nkibi... nibyo? (p. 199-200)

Amahugurwaya gikristo mu kinyejana cya mbere yari intoki, aho kuba amasomo. Byari ikibazo

yo kwitoza, kuruta kwiga ubwenge. Byari bigamije umwuka, aho kuba lobey'imbere ni ukuvuga:

Bize amasomo y'ingenzi babaho ubuzima busangiwe n'itsinda ry'abakristubayobowe n'umukozi ukuze, w'inariyonye.

Kubwibyo, imiterere myiza yo guha ibikoresho buri mukristo isanzwe. Itegura seminari na seminariyo muri wikendi kandi izabarusha bese. Bize mu itanura ryubuzima, muburyo bushyize mu gaciro, kubaho, gukora no gukorera umurimo. 2 (Urup. 200)

Habayeho icyiro bine byubumenyi bwa tewolojiya: (p. 201-206)

a. Episcopale - Tewolojiya mugihe cyabakurambere (ikinyejana cya gatatu kugeza ku cya gatanu) yari abepiskopi kubera abahanga mu bya tewolojiya b'icyogihye bari abasenyeri.⁶

b. Abihayimana - icyiro cya monastikiyubumenyi bwa tewolojiya cyarigifitanye isano

nubuzima bwo kwibabaza. Yigishijwe n'abihayimana baba mu miryangoy'abamonaki kandi mugihe kimwe ba se b'itorero ry'iburasirazuba bahindutse ibitekerezo bya Platon. Kurugero, Justin Martyr yizeraga ko filozofiya ari ihishurwa ry'Imana kubanyamahanga. 10

c. Scholastic - icyiro cya gatatucyubumenyi bwa tewolojiya gikesha umuco wa

kaminuza.³³ Abelard (1079-1142) yakoresheje logique ya Arisitote kugirango ahishure ukuri.³⁴ Martin

Luther (1483-1546) yagize ati "Ni izihe kaminuza zindi uretse ahantu ho guhugura urubyiruko mu cyubahirocy'Ubugereki." 37

d. Seminariya - Tewolojiya ya Seminariyakuze muri tewolojiya y'ishuri yigishijwe muri kaminuza yariishingiye kuri sisitemuyafilozofiyaya Aristote. 39 Aquinas birashoboka koyagize uruhare runini. Igitekerezo cye nyamukuru ni uko Imana izwi binyuze mubitekerezo byabantu kandi

yahisemo ubwenge kumutima nkurwego rwo kugera ku kuri. 41

Impamvu n'ubwenge birashobora kudutera kumenya ibyerekeye Imana no kudufasha kuvugaibyo tuzi. Ariko ntibabura kuduha ihishurwa ryumwuka. Ubwenge ntabwo ari irembo ryo kumenya Umwami byimbitse. Ntabwo amarangamutima ari. Blasie Pascal (1623-

1662) yigeze kuvuga "Umutima niwo ubona Imana, ntabwo ari impamvu." 45 (p. 206) [Umwe igombakugirana umubano wimbitse n'Imana. (rd)]

Abafilozofe b'Abagereki Platon na Socrate bigishije ko ubumenyi ari ingeso nziza. Ibyiza biterwa nurwego rwubumenyi. Kubwiby, kwigisha ubumenyiniyigishozingeso nziza. 99 Hano hari umuzi nigityuburezi bwiki gihe. Yubakiye ku gitekerezo cya Platon ko ubumenyi bungana nimico myiza. [Gnosticism (rd)]

Inyigisho za tewolojiya ya none ni inyigisho-yohererezanya amakuru. Iva mu ikaye ijya mu ikaye. Mubikorwa, tewolojiya yacu ni gakeigera munsu yijosi. Niba umunyeshuri asobanuye neza ibitekerezo bya mwarimu we, ahabwa impamyabumenyi. Kubwiby, kwibeshya nuko abayirangije bahita babishoboye 36 nubwo afite bike niba hari uburambe bwamaboko mumubiri wubuzima. Ahari ikibazo cyangiza cyane muri seminari na koleji ya Bibiliya ni uko bakomeza gahunda yateguwe n'abantu aho abayobozi b'amadini babamo, bahumeka kandi bakabaho. 109 (Urup. 216-218)

Ongera wegere Isezerano Rishya

Itorerero ryatewe n'umuco ukikije, bisa nkaho utazi ibibi byaryo

Ingaruka. Kubera imyitozoye nuburere, dukunze kwemera icyaricyo cyose cya pasiteri cyangwa umubwiriza nka Bibiliya.

Kubwiby, muri rusange ntitubona ko ari ngombwa kujya muri Bibiliyatugerageza kumenya niba ibyoyavuze bifite ishingiro kuko aribyo "numvise." Iyo dukora ubushakashatsi, dukunze gukoresha "ibimenyetso byerekana inyandiko," guhera mu myakaya 1590. Itsinda ry'abagabobitwaga abaporotisanti b'abaporotesitanti bafashe inyigisho z'Abagorozi maze batunganyagahunda nyuma bakurikiza amategekoya logistique ya Arisitote. (urup. 222-223)

Bibiri byagatatu by'Isezerano Rishya bigizwe n'amabaruwaya Pawulo. Mu ntangiriro z'ikinyejana cya kabiri iyo byakusanyirijwe mu mubumbe byateguwe bikurikiranye birebire kugeza bigufi. Hanyuma

mugihe cyo gutegura Isezerano Rishya, ubutumwa bwiza nibyakozwe byashyizwe imbereyinzandiko za Pawulo n'Ibyahishuwe ku iherezo. (p. 226) Mu 1227 umwarimu muri kaminuzaya Paris yagabanije u ibitabo bya Bibiliya mu bice. Mu 1551 ni bwo interuro zabazwe.11 (p. 228-229)

Abakristu bigishijwe kwegera Bibiliya muri bumwe muburyo umunani bashaka imirongo izashaka:

- a. kugutera inkunga.
- b. nkubwire ibyo Imana yasezeraniye kugirango ubashe kubyatura mu kwizera rero, utegeka Imana kora icyo ushaka.
- c. nkubwire icyo Imana igutegeka gukora.
- d. Emera ushobora kuvugakugirango utere satani ubwenge bwe cyangwa kumurwanya mu isahaya ibishuko.
- e. garagaza inyigisho zawe zihariye kugirango ubashe gukata no gutandukanya umufasha wawe wa tewolojiya.
- f. kugenzura cyangwa gukosora abandi.
- g. "kwamamaza" neza no gukora ibintu byiza "ikibwiriza".
- h. kugaragara mugihe uhindagurika.

Ubu buryo ntabwo butanga amahirweyo kumenya imiterereyiki gice no kubasha kumenya ubutumwa umwanditsi agerageza gutanga. Imirongo ni ngombwakuburyo bitabaye ibyo umuntu ashobora gufata umwanzuro utandukanye nuwo yashakaga. (urup. 230)

Yesu, Impinduramatwara

Abakristo ba mbere bari bashingiye kuri Kristo. Yesu Kristo niwe wakubiswe. Yari ubuzima bwabo, umwukawabo, hamwe nibisobanuro byabo. Niwe wasengaga gusenga, ingingo yindirimozabo, nibikubiyemubiganiro byabon'amagambo. Bagize Umwami Yesu Kristo hagati kandi usumba byose muri byose. 6 (Urup. 247-249)

Church Itorero ryo mu Isezerano Rishya

- a. Ntabwo yari afite gahundaihamye [liturujya (rd)] yo gusenga.
- b. Bateraniye mu nama zifunguye-zitabira.
- c. Ntamuntu numwe wabirebaga [usibye abashyitsi (rd)].

Intego yo guterana kwaboyari:

- a. Kwubaka. [shishikariza ubudahemuka kuri Kristo. (rd)]
- b. Kugirango ugaragare Umwami mubikorwa byosebyumubiri we.
- c. Ntabwo ari "umurimo" w'idini.
- d. Ikirere cyubwisanzure, ubwisanzure nibyishimo.

e. Ntabwo ari urubuga rwumurimo runaka. Itorero ryo mu Isezerano Rishyaryabayehonkumuryango imbonankubone.

Ubukristo niryo dini ryambere kandi ryonyine isiyigeze imenya idafite imihango,

abayobozi b'amadini n'inzu zera. Mu myaka 300 yambere itorero rimaze, abakristo

bateraniye mu ngo. Mubihe bidasanzwe wasangaga rimwe na rimwe bakoresha ibikoresho binini (nkibaraza rya Salomo).

Itorero ntabwo ryari rifite abayobozi b'amadini.

Icyemezo cyo gufata itorero cyaguye ku bitugu by'iteraniro ryose.

Byari organic ntabwo byari organisation. Ntabwo basudiraga hamwe bashyira abantu mubiro, bashiraho gahunda, bubaka imihango, kandi batezimbere urwego-rwo hejuru cyangwa urwego-rwubuyobozi. Itorero ryari ikinyabuzima kizima kandi gihumeka.

Icyuma cumi ntabwo cyakorwaga ariko batanze bakurikije ubushobozi bwabo kugirango bafashe abakene babo n'abashinga amatorero.

Umubatizo wari ugushyngura mumazi (kwibiza) byahise bikurikira umuntu

urupfu ku cyaha. [Peteroyavuze muri 1 Petero 3:21 "umubatizo noneho uragukiza - ntabwo ari ugukuraho umwanda

bivuye mu mubiri, ariko gutakambira Imana umutimanama utamucira urubanza - binyuze

mu izuka rya Yesu Kristo. "(rd)]

Ntabwo bubatse inyubako.

Amahugurwayari ku kazi n'umukristo ukuze. [Intumwa, abahanuzi,

abavugabutumwa n'abashumba n'abigisha. (Abefeso 4:11). Bose bari muri Kristo bapfa icyaha, bashyngurwa no kwibizwa mu mazi, bazuka n'Imana mu kiremwa gishya kizima kandi bashyirwa mu mubiri wa Kristo. [Reba kuri Bibiliya Way isomo Ubumwe muri Kristo]

Imyanzuro n'ibyifuzo

Abanditsi b'Abakristo ba mbere, bakunze kwitwa "ba se b'itorero", bavuzwe n'abanditsi ndetse n'abanditsi b'amasokoyanditse ku rutonde bakoreshejwe muri aka gatabo

ntabwo bahumekewe kimwe n'abanditsi b'Isezzerano Rishya. Imyumvire imwe

yumwanditsi kubibazo bimwe na bimwe akenshi ivuguruza ibisobanuro byabandi banditsi bo mugihe kimwe kandi ntibisanzwe bifatwa nkibyanditswe. Mubyukuri,

abanditsi bamwe bavugaga ko inyigishon'imyizerere imwe n'imwe ari ibinyoma. Ibi byavuzwe, inyandiko zabo zitanga amakuru yingirakamaroyimikorere mumatorero amwe muminyejana ya mbere kandi uko kureyintumwa niko bishoboka cyane ko inyigishon'imigenzo itari yo.

Benshi, niba atari benshi, mubirego byubukristo bwa gipagani? Birashobora kugaragara nkaho bifite agaciro

ku mubiri, mbere yuko byemerwankukuri, bigombakugenzurwanamagamboyo muri Bibiliya yafashwe murwego runaka.

1. Gukurikira ubushakashatsi kugiti cyawe buri kibazo cyangwa amafarangayatanzwe hano

bigombakwigwa mumatsinda mato aho buri wese mu bitabiriye amahugurwa ashobora kwibaza cyangwa guhakana umwanzuro wabandi. Niba itsinda ryemera ko ikibazo cyangwa ibirego bifite

ishingiro, noneho ubushakashatsi bugombakwagurwa mumatsinda manini kubibazo byinyongera nibibazo. Ibi bigomba gutanga ibisobanuro byumvikana kandi byukuri kandi bizafasha no gukuraho

isurayo guhatira impinduka kuri
abavandimwe batabizi.

2. Mbere yo gusimbuzaimyitotozo iyo ari yoyoseyemejwe ko inyuranyijen'ibyanditswe Byera,
hagomba gushyirwahoigihe cyagenwe kandi hagashyirwaho inzira yo gukemura itandukaniro
ry'ubwumvikane buke, ibitekerezo cyangwa amakimbirane. Buri muvandimwe cyangwa mushikiwabo
wese wumukristo agombakugira amahirweyo kwiga, kubaza cyangwa no guhangana numwanzuro
uwo ariwo wose cyangwa byosemubidukikije

urukundo. Noneho bigomba gushyirwa mubikorwa buhoro buhoro mugihe umwanzuro ugaragaye ko ari amakosa.

3. Impindukantizigombagukorwakubwimpinduka gusa.

Mu bushakashatsi buherutse Itsinda rya Barna ryasohoye Ninde Ukora mu matsindayo Kwizera muriyo bakoze ubushakashatsi ku mwirondorowabanyamerika bitabira cyane kwizera kwabo.

Ubushakashatsi butanga ubushishozi bukurikira:

1. 53% by'abajya mu rusengero ni abagore [50.7% by'abatuye Amerika].
2. 56% by'abitabira itorero murugo ni abagabo.
3. 67% by'abajya mu rusengero barubatse.
4. 50% by'abajya mu rusengero murugo ni abagabobityo 50% ni abagore.
5. 56% by'abajya mu rusengero bafite imyaka 45 cyangwa irenga (abaturageb'igihugu ni 52%); 44% bari 18 kugeza kuri 44.
6. Impuzandengo yimyaka mumatorero yo murugoyari 56 kandi ntibakunze kubamo ababyeyi y'abana bato.
7. Amajyaruguru yuburasirazuba ntabwo byashobokaga gukora mumatsinda mato.
8. Abanyaburengerazuba bagize uruhare runini mu bitabiriye itorero.
9. Abanyamajyepfo bari bake cyane kugira abitabira itorero ryanze ariko bagize ½ ya itsinda rito.
10. Abagatolika 6% bonyine ni bo bitabira amatorero yo mu nzu.
11. Abigaragambyagab'ivugabutumwa ni bo bitabiriye cyane.
12. 26 kugeza 30% byabiraburabitabiriye amatsinda mato n'amatorero yo munzu (ugereranije mugihugu abaturage b'abirabura ni 13%).
13. 67% by'abajya mu rusengero basoma Bibiliya hanze "imirimoy'itorero."
14. 84% by'abitabira itorero ryo mu nzu basoma Bibiliya hanze "imirimoy'itorero."
15. Muri rusange amatorero yoroshye, amatorero yo munzu n'abitabira amatsinda mato arakora cyane no kwiga / gusoma Bibiliya hanyuma ushake:
 - a. Menya kubaho kwa Kristo n'Ijambo rye.
 - b. Teza imbere umubano mwiza wurukundo mukundana
 - c. Genda mwisi kandi uhindure abantu abigishwa kubwibyiza byabonicyubahirocyImana

Ibibazo by'Itorero Byoroshye

Mubikorwa byose by'amatoreroyoroshye n'inzu harimo cyangwa bigombaguhangayikishwa

- a. kuguma mu nyigisho za Kristo n'intumwa.
- b. gusesa cyangwa gukomeza amatorero gakondo yinzego
 - 1. Byashishikariza abantu kuva mu itorero gakondo.
 - 2. Amaseminari menshi na Koleji ya Bibiliya byafunga.
 - 3. Ingoro zacu zaba zikeneye gufungwa.
 - 4. Abapasitori benshi bari kwirukanwa.
 - 5. Ubusabane, ubuyobe no guhohoterwantibyarikugenzurwa.
 - 6. Ubuyobozi bwashira.

7. Ibitekerezo bivuguruzanya byavuka.
8. Abayobozi b'abalayikintibujje ibyangombwa byo kwita kubandi.
9. Abayobozi ba charismatique bari kuganza amanama.
10. Impuzandengoy'amatorero yo munzu ni amezi 6 none ubukristo buzabaho gute.
11. Abadakurikiranwa n'abashyitsi ntibashobora kumenya itorero kubera ko nta gitabo cya terefone urutonde.
12. Bagurishije umuco wanga icyaha "Genda mu rusengeru."
13. Bateza imbere gusenga umuntu kugiti cye no kugiti cye.
14. Basubiye mu isi yihariye yo kwizera.
15. Aborotodogisi ntibari gukomeza
16. Tewolojiya yo mu gasoziyabayiganje.
17. Inyigisho hamwe n'amasomo ya Bibiliyemewe yazimira bikavamo abizera batize.
wikipedia.org/wiki/simple_church

Inyigishoya gikristoyaturutse he?

Tugeze kuri imwe mu mikorereyitorero rya sakrosanct muri bese: ikibwiriza. Kuraho ikibwiriza kandi gahunda yo gusengay'abaprotestanti iba igice kinini cyindirimo. Kuraho ikibwiriza no kwitabira serivisiyo ku cyumweru mugitondo birateganijwe kugabanuka.

Inyigishonigitanda cya liturujiyay'abaprotestanti. Mu myaka magana atanu, irakora

nk'isaha-akazi. Buri cyumweru mugitondo, pasiteri arazamuka ajya kuri mimbari ye kandi atanga ijamborishimishije kubateze amatwi, basusurutsa pew.

Icy'ingenzi rero ni ikibwiriza ku buryo ari yo mpamvu nyine abakristo benshi bajya mu rusengeru. Mubyukuri, serivisiyose ikunze kugenzurwa nubwiza bwikibwiriza. Baza umuntu uko itorero ryanyuma

Ku cyumweru kandi birashoboka cyane ko uzabona ibisobanuro byubutumwa. Muri make, ab'iki gihe imitekererezeya gikristo akenshi igereranya ikibwiriza no gusenga ku cyumweru. Ariko ntibirangirira aho.

Kuraho ikibwiriza kandi wakuyeho isokoyingenziyitungamubiri zumwuka kubantu benshi batizera (nukobiratekerezwa). Nyamara ukuri gutangaje ni uko ikibwiriza

cy'uyu muni kidafite imizi mu Byanditswe. Ahubwo, yatijwe mu muco wa gipagani, yonsa kandiyemerwa mu kwizera kwa gikristo. Ariko hariho n'ibindi.

Inyigishomubyukuri itesha intego YAHUAH yateguye igiterane. Kandi ntaho bihuriye cyane no gukura kwumwuka.

Inyigisho na Bibiliya

Nta gushidikanya, umuntu usoma ibika byabanjirije iki azasubiramo ati: "Abantu babwirije muri Bibiliyayose. Birumvikana ko ikibwiriza ari ibyanditswe!" Nibyo, Ibyanditswe byandikaabagabon'abagore babwiriza. Ariko, hariho isi itandukanye hagatiyo kubwiriza no kwigisha byahumetswe n'Umwuka byasobanuwe mu Byanditswe hamwe n'insiguroy'iki gihe. Iri tandukaniro hafi yayose ryirengagizwa kuko twasabwe tutabishaka gusoma imyitozoyacuya none dusubira mubyanditswe Byera. Rero, twibeshye twemera pulpiterism yuyu munsu nkibya Bibiliya. Reka dufungure gato. Inyigishoya gikristoy'ubu ifite ibintu bikurikira:

Is Nibintu bisanzwe bitangwa mu budahemuka kuva kuri mimbari byibuze rimwe mu cyumweru. Itangwa numuntu umwe-cyane cyane umushumba cyangwa umushyitsiwatoranijwe.

Itangwa kubantu bumva neza-mubyukuri ni monologue. Nuburyo bwahinzwe bwa

imvugo-ifite imiterereyihariye. Mubisanzwe birimo intangiriro, ingingo eshatu kugeza kuri eshanu, numwanzuro.

Gereranya ibi n'ubwoko bw'ubutumwa buvugwa muri Bibiliya. Muri Tanach (Isezerano rya Kera),

abagabo ba YAHUAH baramamaza kandi barigisha. Ariko imvugoyabontiyashushanyaga ikibwiriza cya none. Dore ibiranga Tanach kwamamaza no kwigisha:

Participation Uruhare rugaragara rwabateranye rwari rusanze.

Abahanuzi n'abapadiri bavugaga mu buryo budasubirwaho kandi bivuye ku mutwari uriho, aho kuvugaibyanditswe byashyizweho.

Nta kigaragaza ko abahanuzi cyangwa abatambyi ba Tanach batangaga disikuru zisanze

Ubwoko bwa YAHUA. Ahubwo, imiterereyo kubwiriza Tanach yari rimwe na rimwe, itemba, kandi ifunguyeabitabiriye ibiganiro.

Ngwino noneho ku Isezerano rishya (Isezerano Rishya). UmwigishaYahushua ntabwoyabwirije a ikibwiriza gisanze kubantu bamwe. Kubwiriza kwe no kwigisha byafashe uburyo butandukanye.

Kandiyatanze ubutumwa bwe kubantu benshi batandukanye. (Birumvikana ko yibanze cyane y'inyigisho ze ku bigishwa be. Nyamara ubutumwayabazaniyebwahoraga

butunguranye kandi budasanzwe.)

Dukurikije icyitegererezo kimwe, ubutumwa bw'intumwa bwanditswe mu Byakozwe byari bifite ibintu bikurikira:

o Yatanzwe mu bihe bidasanze hagamijwe gukemura ibibazo byihariye. o Byari ibihe bidasanze kandi bidafite imiterere yamagambo.

o Byakunze kuba ibiganiro (bivuze ko harimo ibitekerezo no guhagarika abumva) aho kuba monologiya (disikuru imwe).

Mu buryonk'ubwo, amabaruway'Isezerano (Isezerano Rishya) yavuguruweyerekana ko umurimo w'Ijambo rya YAHUAH waturutse mu iteraniro ryose mu iteraniro ryabo risanzwe. "Kuva mu Baroma 12: 6-8, 15:14, 1 Abakorinto 14:26, na Abakolosayi 3:16, tubona ko harimo kwigisha,

guhugura, guhanura, kuririmba no gukangurira. Iyi mikorere "buri munyamuryango" nayo yariikiganiro (1 Abakorinto 14:29) kandi cyaranzwe no guhagarika (1 Abakorinto 14:30). Mu buryonk'ubwo, guhugura abasaza baho ntibyari bisanzwe.

Muri make, ikibwiriza cya none cyatanzwe kubakristo ni abanyamahanga kuri bombi Tanakh (Isezerano rya Kera) n'Isezerano rishya (Isezerano Rishya). Nta kintu kirimo Ibyanditswe byera byerekana ko iriho mu iteraniro rya mbere rya Mesiya. "

Imiterere idahwitse kandi itari imvugo yubutumwa bwintumwa zitangwa mubikorwa byaragaragaye iyo ugenzuye neza. Reba urugero Ibyakozwe 2: 14-35, 7: 1-53, 17: 22-34.

Inkomokoya mbereya gikristoyanditse kubutumwa busanzwe tuyisanga mu mpera z'ikinyejana cya kabiri. Clement wo muri Alegizandiriyayinubiye ko inyigisho zagize uruhare runini mu guhindura abakristo.

Nyamara nubwo byagaragaye ko byatsinzwe, ikibwiriza cyabayeakamenyero gasanzwe mubizera mu kinyejana cya kane.

Ibi bitera ikibazo gikomeye. Niba abakristu bo mu kinyejana cya mbere batamenyekanye kubera ubutumwa bwabo, poste abakristu b'intumwa babikuye kuri bande? Igisubizokivuga: Inyigishoya gikristo yatijwe muri pisineya gipagani yumucowubugereki!

Kugirango tubone amasokoyinyigisho,tugombagusubira mu kinyejana cya gatanu mbereya Yesu hamwe nitsinda rya abarimu bazerera bitwa sofiste. Abiga sofiste bashimwe kuba barahimbye imvugo (ubuhanzi bwa kuvuga neza). Bashakishije abigishwa kandi basaba kwishyurwakugirangobatange ibyobavuga.

Abiga sofiste bari impaka zimpuguke. Bari abahanga mu gukoresha amarangamutima, isura igaragara, nururimi rwubwengekugirango "bagurisha" ibitekerezo byabo. Igihe kigeze,imiterere,imiterere,nubuhanga bwo kuvuga bwa sofiste bwarushijeho kuba bwiza kuruta ukuri kwabyo. Ibi byabyaye itsinda ryabagabobabaye abahanga mu nteruro nziza, "guhingaubyokubwuburyo." Ukuri babwirije ntikwari aho kuba ukuri kwakorwaga mubuzima bwabo bwite. Bari abahanga mu kwigana imiterere aho kuba ibintu.

Abanyeshuri ba sofiste bimenyekanishije imyenda idasanzwe bambaraga. Bamwe muribo bari bafite aho batuye aho batangaga ubutumwa busanzwe kubantu bamwe. Abandi

bakoze urugendokugirangobatange imvugoyaboisenye. (Binjije amafaranga menshi mugihe bakoze.)

Inyigishoya mbereya gikristoyanditswe ikubiyemubye Ibaruwaya kabiriya Clement yo hagatiya AD 100 na AD 150.

Twabonye amagambo ya sofya na sofistike tuvuye muri sofist. Sofiyabivuga ibitekerezo byihariye kandi byibeshya (bogus) ibitekerezo byakoreshejwe mu kujijura (Soccio, Archetypes of Wisdom, 57). Abagereki

yizihije injyanaya orator nuburyo bwe hejuru yukuri mubikubiye mu nyigishoye. Rero, umuvugizi mwiza yashoboraga gukoresha ikibwiriza cye kugirango ashukishe

abamwumva kwizera ibyoyari azi ko ari ibinyoma. Ku bwengebw'Abagereki, gutsinda impaka byari ingeso nziza kuruta gutandukanya ukuri. Kubwamahirwe, ikintu cya sofiya nticigeze kiva mubukristo.

Rimwe na rimwe, Umuvugiziw'Ikigereki yinjiraga mu ihuriro rye ryo kuvuga "yamaze kwambara muntebe-Yambaraga intambwe ku ntebeyey'umwuga kugira ngo yicare mbereyo kuzana ikibwiriza cye.

Kugira ngo atange ibitekerezo bye, yasubiyemoimiringoya Homer. (Abavuga bamwe bize Homer neza kuburyo barashobora kumusubiramo kumutwe.) Gutondagura rero byari sofiste kuburyo yakundaga kumutera abumva gukoma amashyi mugihe cya disikuru ye. Niba imvugoyeyakiriwe neza, bamwe bakwita ikibwiriza cye "cyahumetswe."

Abasofiste bari abagabo bazwi cyane mugihe cyabo. Ndetse bamwe babayeho ku bw'amafaranga rusange. Abandi bashizeho ibishusho rusange mu cyubahirocyabo. Hafi yikinyejana, umufilozofewumugereki

Aristote (384-322 mbereyaYesu) yahaye imvugo imvugoy'ingingo eshatu. Aristote ati: "Muri rusange, bigombakugira intangiriro, hagati, n'iherezo.

Nyumay'igihe,Abagereki bavugagabashyize mu bikorwa amahame atatu yaAristote mu biganiro byabo. Uwiteka Abagereki bari basinze imvugo. ' Noneho,abiga neza bitwaye neza. Igihe Abanyaroma bigaruriraga

Ubugereki, nabo bahugiye mu mvugo. Kubera iyo mpamvu, umuco w'Abagereki n'Abaroma

yateje imbere ubushake budahagije bwo kumva umuntu atanga imvugo nziza. Ukwo ni ko byari bimeze imyambarire ko "ikibwiriza" kiva mumufilozofewabigize umwuga nyumayo kurya cyari

uburyo busanzwe bwo kwidagadura.

Abagereki n'Abaroma ba kera babonaga imvugo nk'imwe mu buhanzi bukomeye. Kubera iyo mpamvu, abavuga rikijyana mu Bwami bw'Abaroma bashimiwe icyubahirogishimishije

Abanyamerika baha abastar ba sinema ndetse n'abakinnyi babigize umwuga. Bari inyenyeri zimurika zo mu gihe cyabo. Abavuga barashobora kuzana imbagay'abantu kubera

ubuhanga bwabo bwo kuvuga. Abigishab'imvugo, siyansiiyoboye icyogihe, bari ishema rya buri mujyiukomeye. "Abavuga batanze bahawe umwanyaw'icyamamare. Muri make,

Abagereki n'Abaroma bari barabaswe n'ikibwiriza cya gipagani - nk'uko abakristu benshi bo muri iki gihe bari barabaswe n'ikibwiriza cya" gikristo ".

Kuza k'undi mugeziwanduye

Ahagana mu kinyejana cya gatatu hashyizweho icyuho igihe umurimo wo gufashanya wagenda uva mu mubiri wa Kristo. "" Muri iki gihe, uwanyuma mu bakozi b'Abakristu bagendagabavugagabivuye ku mutwara w'ubuhanuzi no kujijuka ku bushakeyavuye ku matekay'itorero. Kugira ngo abapadiri batangire kuboneka, amateraniro afunguye atangira gupfa, kandi amateraniro y'itoreroyarushijeho kuba liturujija. "" Inama y'iteraniro "yari irimo".

Mugihe imiterere yubuyoboziyatangiye gushinga imizi, igitekerezo cy "inzobere mu by'amadini" cyagaragaye. Imberey'izompinduka, abakristo bakoraga bagize ikibazo cyo guhuzaiyi miterere ya kiliziya igenda ihinduka. ' Nta mwanya bari bafite wo gukoresha impano zabo. Mu kinyejana cya kane, itorerero ryari rimaze gushyirwaho mu buryo bwuzuye.

Mugihe ibi byaberaga, abapagani benshi nabafilozofe bahinduka abakristo. Kubera iyo mpamvu, ibitekerezo byafilozofiyaya gipaganiyabigambiriye yinjiye mu muryango wa gikristo. Benshi muri abo bagabobabaye abihayimanan'abayobozi b'itorero rya gikristo rya mbere. Bazwi nka "ba se b'itorero," kandi inyandiko zabo ziracyari kumwe natwe.

Rero, igitekerezo cya gipaganicyumuhanga wumuhangawamenyerejwe utanga imvugo kumafarangayimuwe mu buryobwuzuye mumaraso ya gikristo. Menya ko igitekerezo cy "inzobere mu kwigishayishyuwe"

yaturutse mu Bugereki, ntabwo ari Igiheburayo. Byaribimenyerewe ko abarimu b'igiheburayo bakora umwuga kugira ngo batishyura amafarangayo kwigisha.

Igishushocyinkuru nuko aba bahoze bavuga abapagani (ubu bahindutse abakristu) batangiyeye gukoresha ubuhanga bwabo bwo kuvuga Abagereki n'Abaroma kubwintego za gikristo. Bicaraga ku ntebeyabo

kandi usobanure inyandikoyeray'Ibyanditswe, nkuko sofisteyatanga ibisobanuro bya

hafi yinyandikoyeraya Homer. Niba ugereranije ikinyejana cya gatatu ikibwiriza cya gipaganininyigishoyatanzwe numwe mubabyeyi ba kiliziya, uzasanga imiterere ninteruro bisa cyane.

Rero, uburyo bushya bwo gutumanaho bwarimo bushyirwa mu itorerero rya gikristo-uburyo bwibanze ku mvugo isukuye, ikibonezamvugogihanitse, kuvuga indabyo, na monologue. Nuburyo bwari bugenewe gushimisha no kwerekana ubuhanga bwo kuvuga. Byari imvugoy'Abagereki n'Abaroma. Kandi ababitojwe gusa ni bo bemerewe kuvugisha inteko! .

Mu ijamborimwe, ikibwiriza cy'Abagereki n'Abaroma cyasimbuyeguhanura, gusangira kumugaragaro, hamwe n'inyigisho zahumetswe n'Umwuka. Inyigishoyabaye amahirwe yo gutoraabayobozi b'itorero, cyane cyane abasenyeri. Abantu nkabo bagombagakwigishwa mumashuri yamagambokugirangobigekuvuga. Hatariho ubu burezi, umukristo ntiyari yemerewe kuvugana ubwoko bw'Imana. Nko mu kinyejana cya gatatu, abakirisitu bise inyigisho zabo ingo, ijambo rimwe Abagereki bavuga amagambobakoresheje disikuru zabo. Uyu muni, umuntu arashobora kwiga iseminariyitwa homiletics kugirango yige kubwiriza. Homiletics ifatwa nk "siyanse, ikurikiza amategekoyamagambo, asubira mu Bugereki na Roma.

Shyira mu bundi buryo, ntabwo ingo (inyigisho) cyangwa homiletics (ubuhanga bwo kubwiriza) zifite a Inkomokoya gikristo. Baribwe mu bapagani. Undi mugeziwanduyewatumyewinjira

mu kwizera kwa gikristo no kuvomera amaziyacyo. Kandi uwo mugezi utemba cyane muri iki gihe nkuko byagenze mu kinyejana cya kane.

Chrysostom na Augustin

John Chrysostomyari umwe mu bavugabutumwabakomeye b'Abakristo bo mu gihe cye. . Kubwiriza kwa Chrysostom kwari gukomeye ku buryo abantu rimwe na rimwe bateraga inzira berekeza imbere kugira ngo bamwumve neza.

Ubusanzwe yahawe impanoyo kuvugaya gab, Chrysostomyize kuvuga mu gihe cya sofiste ukomeye wo mu kinyejana cya kane, Libani. Ku buriri bwe yapfiriye, Libanius (umurezi wa gipagani wa Chrysostom) yavuze koyari kumusimbura kurusha abandi "iyi abakristu batamwiba" (Hatch, Ingaruka z'ibitekerezo n'ikoreshwa ry'Abagereki, 109).

Amagamboyeyariakomeye kuburyo ubutumwa bwe bwakundaga guhagarikwa n'amashyiy'itorero. Chrysostomyigeze gutanga ikibwiriza cyamagana amashyi ko adakwiriye mu nzu y'Imana. Ariko itorero ryakundaga cyane ikibwiriza ku buryoarangije kubwiriza, uko byagenda kose bakoma amashyi. Iyi nkuru yerekana imbaraga zidasubirwaho zamagamboyikigereki.

Turashobora gushimira Chrysostom na Augustin (354-430), wahoze ari umwarimu w'amagambo, kuba baragize uruhare mu mvugo no mu gice cy'ukwemera kwa gikristo. "Muri Chrysostom, ikibwiriza cy'Abagereki cyageze ku ndunduro. Uburyo bw'ikibwiriza cy'Abagereki bwashizwe mu majwi, amagambo y'ibisigo, kandi yibanda ku gushimisha ababwirizabutumwa kugira ngo bashimishe abayoboze be Chrysostom. kuvuga neza. "

Muri Kanama, inyigishoy'Ikilatiniyageze ahirengewe. Imyigishirize y'Ikilatini yari hasi cyane kuruta iy'ikigereki. Yibanze kuri "rubanda rusanzwe" kandi yerekeza ku ngingo yoroshye. Zwingli yafashe John Chrysostom nk'icyitegererezo cye mu kubwiriza, mu gihe Luther we yafataga Augustin nk'icyitegererezo cye. "" Mu buryo bw'ikilatini n'ikigereki harimo uburyo bwo gutanga ibisobanuro ku murongo ku murongo ndetse no mu magamboahinnye. Nubwo bimeze bityo ariko, Chrysostom na Augustin bahagaze mu gisekuru cya sofiste b'Abagereki. Baduhaye imvugoya gikirisitu.

Uburyo Inyigisho Yangiza Itorero

Nubwo yubahwa mu binyejana bitanu, ikibwiriza gisanzwe cyagize ingaruka mbi ku itorero muburyo butandukanye.

Ubwa mbere, ikibwiriza kigira umubwiriza ukora virtuoso ukora iteraniri risanzwe.

Nkigisubizo, kwitabira itorero birabangamirwanibyiza kandi bikumirwa nabi. Inyigisho ihindura itorero ahantu ho kubwiriza. Itorero ryangirika mu itsinda ryabantu bacecetse bareba imikorere. Nta mwanya wo guhagarika cyangwa kubaza umubwiriza mugihe arimo atanga disikuru ye. Inyigishoirakonja kandi igafunga imikorere yumubiri wa Kristo. Itezimbere ubupadiri bwiubashye mu kwemerera abaterankungakuganza iteraniri ryicumweruicumweru.

Icya kabiri, ikibwiriza gikunze gukura mu mwuka. Kuberako arikintu kimwe,gitera passivit. Inyigisho ibuza itorero gukora nkuko byateganijwe. Irahumanya umurimo.

Birababaje kwitabira kumugaragaro. Ibi bitera gukura mu mwuka ubwoko bwa YAHUAH gufata andi mazuru.

Nkabakristo, bagomba gukora niba bashaka gukura (reba Mariko 4: 24-25 nabaheburayo 10: 24-25). Ntamuntu ukura mubyumva gutegera icyumweru nyumayicumweru.

Mubyukuri, imwe mu ntegozinyigisho zo mu Isezerano Rishya ni ugutuma buri munyamuryango akora (Abefeso4: 11-16). Ni ugushishikariza abanyamuryango gufungura umunwa mu nama (1 Abakorinto 12-14).

Inyigisho isanzwe ibangamira iki gikorwa.

Icyagatatu, ikibwiriza kirinda imitekererezey'abayobozi ba Bibiliya. Irema kwishingikiriza cyane kubapadiri. Inyigisho ituma umubwiriza aba inzobere mu by'idini

- umwe wenyine ufite icyoakwiriye kuvuga. Abandi bose bafatwa nkuwizera wo mucyiciro cya kabiri

- guceceka pew ashyushye. (Nubwo ibi bitakunze kuvugwa, ni ukuri kutavuzwe) "

Nigute pasiteri yakwigira kubandi bagize umubiri wa Kristo mugihe bacecetse?

Nigute itorero rishobora kwigira kuri pasiteri mugihe abayobokeye badohadashobora kumubaza ibibazo mugihe imvugo ye? Nigute abavandimwe na bashiki bacu bigira kuri mugenziwabo niba babujijwe

kuvuga mu nama?

Inyigisho ituma "itorero" ryaba kure kandi ridafite ubumuntu. "Bibuza pasiteri kwakira ibyokurya byo mu mwuka biva mu itorero. Kandi ibuza itorero kwakira iby'umwuka

itungamubiri. Kubera izo mpamvu, ikibwiriza nimwe mumihanda minini ihagarika ubupadiri bukora!

Icya kane, aho guha ibikoresho abera, ikibwiriza cyo kubigisha. Ntabwo ari ngombwa cyane abaminisitiri drone kuri "guha ibikoresho abera imirimo yumurimo," ukuri nukuri

ikibwiriza cya none cyamamazwa buri cyumweru gifiteimbaraga nke zo guha ibikoresho bya YAHUAH kubikorwa byumwuka no gukora.

Kubwamahirwe ariko, abantu benshi ba YAHUAH barabaswe no kumva ubutumwa nkuko ababwiriza benshi babaswe no kubabwiriza.

Ibinyuranyen'ibyo, inyigisho zanditswe mu Isezerano Rishya zigombaguha ibikoresho inteko kugira ngo ikore idafite umuyobozi w'idini.

Icya gatanu, ikibwiriza cy'uyu muni akenshi kidashoboka. Ababwiriza batabarika bavuga nk'inzobere kubyobatigeze bahura nabyo. Byaba abstract / theoretical, kwitanga / guhumeka, gusaba / guhatira, cyangwa gushimisha / kwishimisha,

ikibwiriza cyananiwe gushyira abumva muburyo butaziguye, bufatika bwibyamamajwe. Rero, ikibwiriza gisanzwe nisomo ryo koga kubutaka bwumutse! Ntibifite agaciro keza. Byinshi birabwirwa, ariko bigera kubutaka. Byinshi muri byobigamije imbereyimbere. Muri iki gihe pulpiterism ntishobora kunanirwa gukwirakwiza amakuru no guha ibikoresho abizera uburambe no gukoreshaibyo bumvise.

Ni muri urwo rwego, ikibwiriza kigaragaza se wacyo - Imvugoy'Abagereki n'Abaroma. Imvugo y'Abagereki n'Abaromayogejwe muri abstraction. Harimo impapuro zagenewe gushimisha no kwerekana ubuhanga aho kwigisha cyangwa guteza imbere impano mubandi. Inyigishoya

kijyambere isukuye irashobora gushyushyaumutima, gutera ubushake, no gukangura

ibitekerezo. Ariko ntibikunze kubaho niba bigeze berekana ikipeuburyo bwo kuva muri ruhago.

Muri ubu buryobwose, ikibwiriza cyo muri iki gihe cyananiwe kubahiriza fagitire yo guteza imbere ubwoko bwo gukura mu mwuka isezeranya. Mu kurangiza, mubyukuri byongera ubukene

bwitorero. Inyigisho ikora nkikangura akanya gato. Ingaruka zayo akenshi zimara igihe gito.

Reka tuvugishe ukuri. Hariho abakristu benshi babwirijweimyakamirongo, kandi

baracyari abana muri Kristo. Abakristo ntibahindurwa no kumva ubutumwa buri

cyumweru. Bahinduwe no guhura bisanzwe na YAHUAH. Abakorera rero, bahamagariwe kubwiriza YAHUAH ntabwo ari amakuru ye. Barahamagarirwa kandi gukora umurimo

wabo mubikorwa bifatika. Ntabwo bahamagariwe guhishura Mesiya gusa nijambo

rivuzwe, ahubwo bahamagariwe ababumva uburyo bwo kumenya, kumenya, gukurikira, no kumukorera. Inyigishoya none ikunze kubura ibyo bintu byose byingenzi.

Niba umuvugabutumwa adashobora kuzana abamwumva mubuzima bwumwuka

muburyoakorera, ibisubizo byubutumwa bwe ntibizabaho igihe gito. Kubwibyo, itorerero

rikeneye abaterankunga bake hamwe nabafasha mu mwuka. Irakeneye cyane abashobora kwamamaza Mesiya kandi bazi gukoresha ubwoko bwa YAHUAH kugirango babone uwo yabwirijwe. Kandi hejuru yibyho, abakristo bakeneye inyigisho zuburyo bwo gusangira iyi Mesiya muzima nabandi bagize inteko kugirangobiyunge.

Kubera iyo mpamvu, umuryango wa gikristo ukeneye kugaruraimyitoto yo mu kinyejana cya mbere yo gusabana guhugura no gukorera hamwe. Kuberako Isezerano Rishyarishingiye ku guhinduka mu mwuka kuri ibi bintu byombi.

Nibyo, impanoyo kwigisha irahari munteko. Ariko kwigishabigomba guturuka kubizera bose (1 Abakorinto 14:26, 31) kimwe nabafite impano zidasanzwe zo kwigisha.

(Abefeso 4: 11; Yakobo 3: 1). Twimukiye kureyimbibi za Bibiliya mugihe twemeye kwigisha gufata ishushoyinyigisho isanzwe hanyuma tukayimuriramubyiciro byabavugabutumwa babigize umwuga.

Gupfunyika

Kubwiriza no kwigisha Ijambo rya YAHUAH byanditswe? Yego rwose. Ariko

ikibwiriza cyo muri iki gihe ntabwo gihwanye no kwamamaza no kwigishadusanga mu Byanditswe.

Ntishobora kuboneka mu Isezerano rya Kera, umurimo wa YAHUSHUA, cyangwa ubuzima bw'iteraniryo rya mbere. "- Ikirenze ibyo, Shaul yabwiyeabayoboke be b'Abagereki ko yanze gutwarwa n'imikorerey'itumanahory'abapagani be (1 Abakorinto 1: 17,22; 2: 1-5.)

Ariko tuvuge iki ku 1 Abakorinto 9: 22-23 (NLT), aho Shaul agira ati: "Ndagerageza gushaka aho duhurira na buri wese, nkora uko nshoboyekugira ngo nkize bamwe"? Twavugaga ko ibyo bitarimo gukora ikibwiriza cya buri cyumweru cyibandwaho mu materaniryo yoseyo kuramya, byari guhagarika abizera guhinduka no kwiyubaka.

Inyigishoyatekerejwe mu nda yamagamboyikigereki. Yavukiye mu muryango wa gikirisituigihe abapaganibahindikaga abakristu batangiyeye kuzana uburyo bwabo bwo kuvugaga mu iteraniryo. Mu kinyejana cya gatatu, byaribimenyerewe ko abayobozi b'Abakristo batanga ikibwiriza. Mu kinyejana cya kane byabaye ihame.

Ubukristo bwakiriye umuco wabwo. Iyo pasiteri wawe ateruye mimbari yambaye

imyambaroye y'abapadiri gutanga ubutumwa bwe bwera, arimo gukina atabizi uruhare rw'umuvugizi wa keraw'Abagereki.

Nubwo bimeze bityo ariko, nubwo ikibwiriza cyo muri iki gihe kidafite ishingiro rya Bibiliyakugira ngo gishyigikire kubaho, gikomeje gushimwa mu buryo

budashidikanywaho mu maso y'abakristo b'iki gihe. Bimaze gushinga imizi mu

bitekerezo byagikristo ku buryo abapasitori benshi n'abalayiki bizera Bibiliya bananiwe kubona ko bemeza kandi bagakomezaimigenzo idashingiye ku Byanditswe biturutse ku muco gakondo. Inyigishoyahinduwe burundu.

Urebyeibyo twabonye byose ku nyigishoy'iki gihe, tekereza kuri ibi bibazo:

Nigute umuntu ashobora kwamamaza ikibwiriza cyo kuba umwizerwa ku Ijambo rya

YAHUAH mugihe arimo abwiriza ikibwiriza? Nigute umukristo ashobora kwicara muri pew
kandi akemeza ubupadiri bwabizera bose mugihe yicaye kuri pew? Kugirango ushireho
ingingonziza, nigute ushobora gusaba

komeza ufate inyigisho z'abaporotesitanti zo mu byanditswe bya sola ("byanditswegusa") hanyuma gashyigikira ikibwiriza cya mimbari?

Nkuko umwanditsi umwe yabivuze neza, "Ikibwiriza, mu bikorwa, kirenze kunengwa. Byahindutse iherezo ryonyine, ryera-umusaruro wo kubaha kugoreka'imigenzo

y'abasaza' ... bisa nkaho bidahuye neza ko abashaka kuvuga ko Bibiliya ari Ijambo rya YAHUAH, 'ubuyobozi bukuru bwa Bibiliya mu kwamagana' ibintu byose mu kwizera kwa mbere. ya ba sekuruza (Yeremiya 2:13). " Haba hari icyumba muri korali yitorero ryinka zera nkikibwiriza? Gutezimbere Abaheburayo Gusobanukirwa Ibyanditswe byigihemburayo; Inyigishoya Gikristo Yaturutse he?

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